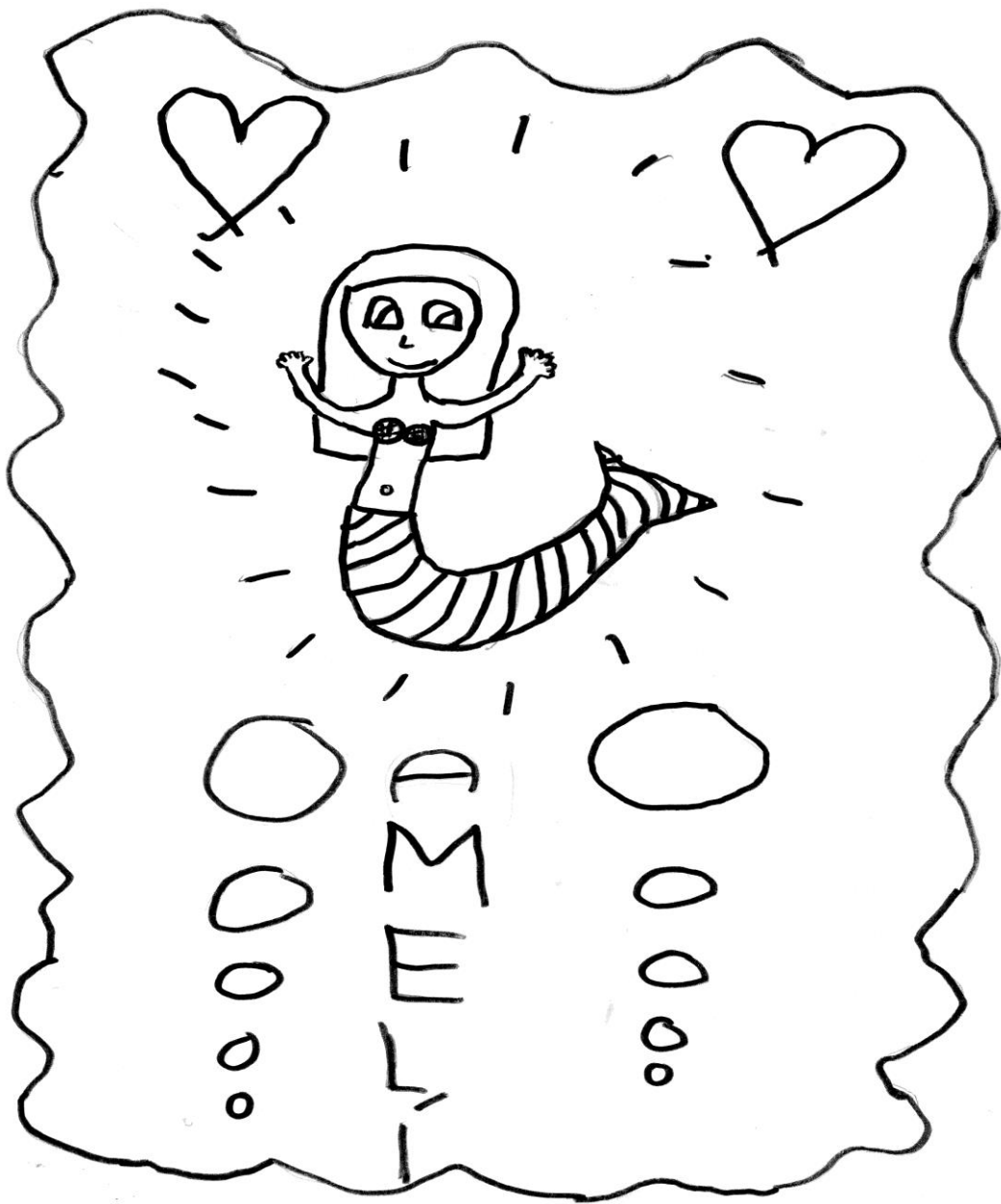
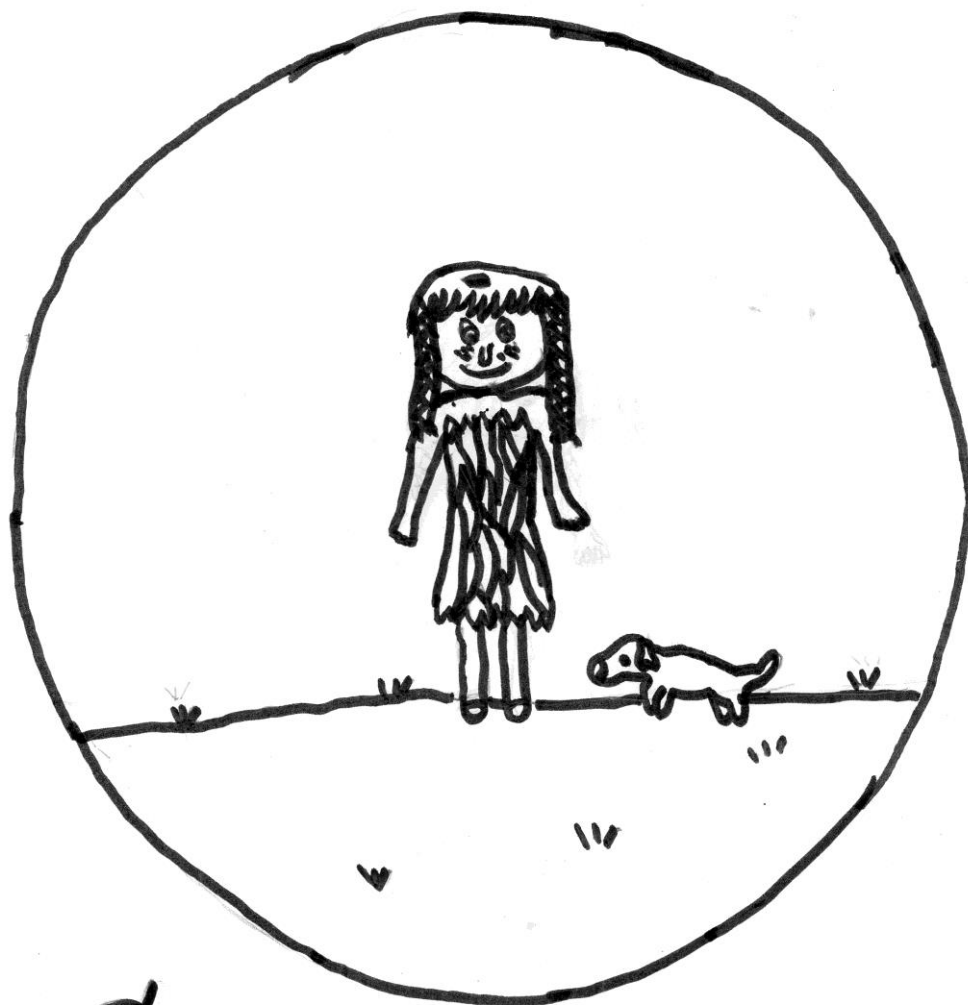




ANASTASIA

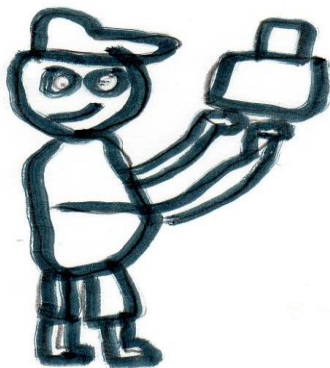


ALICIA Y



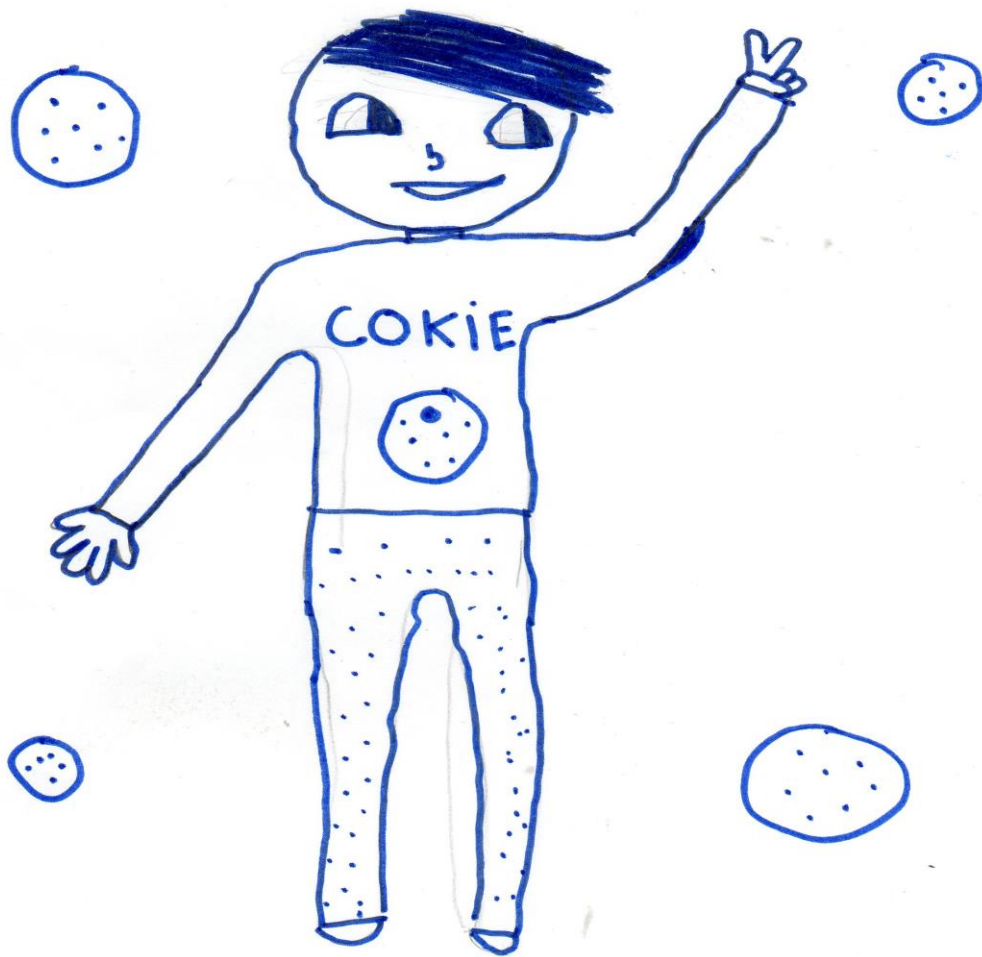
SENA

CARAGATOS



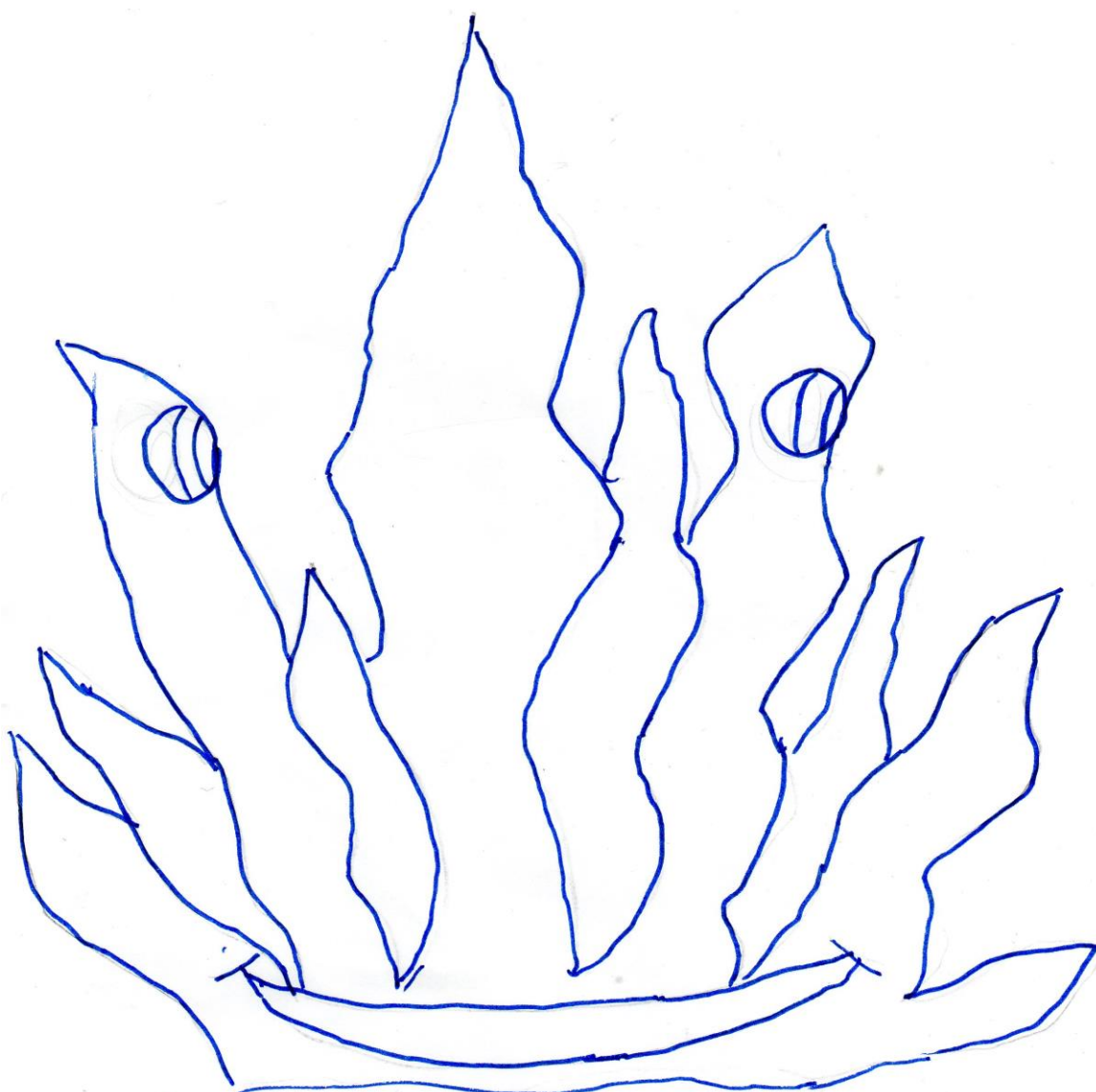


Don Galleta



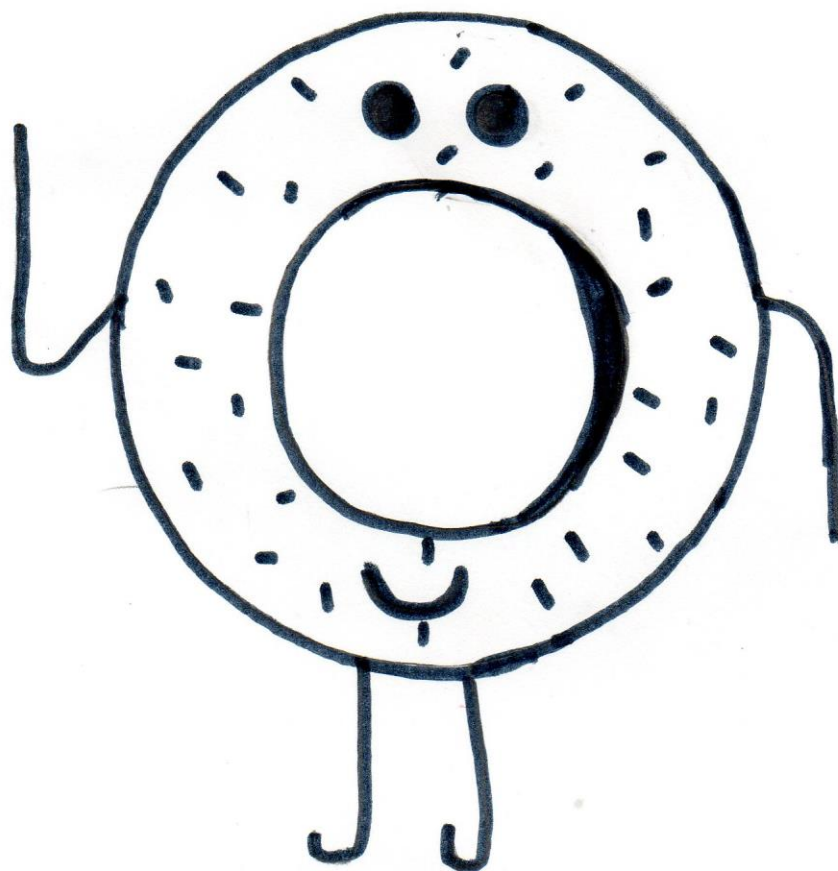
DON MAGO





AGUA MARINA

DÓNUT

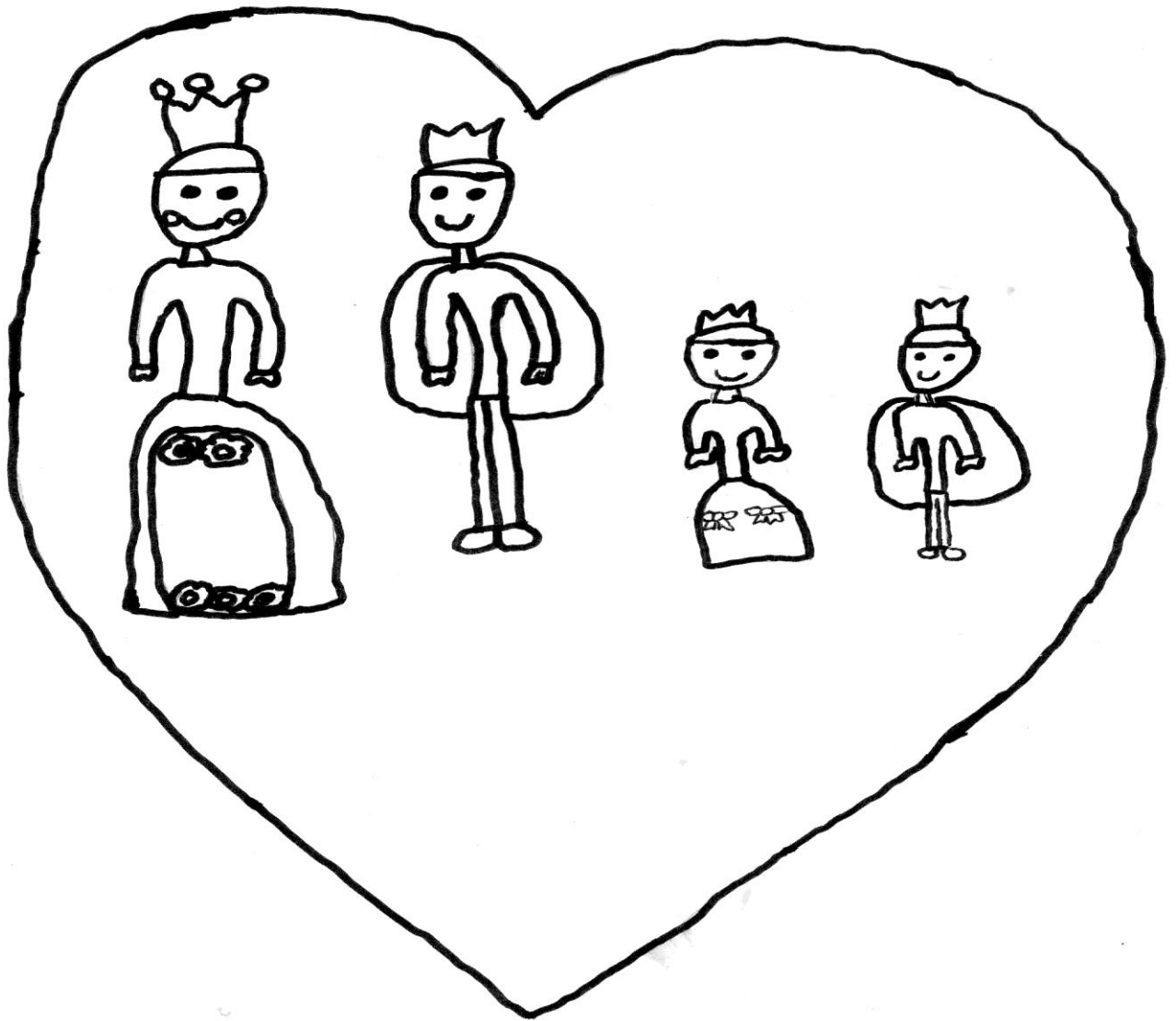


"Doña

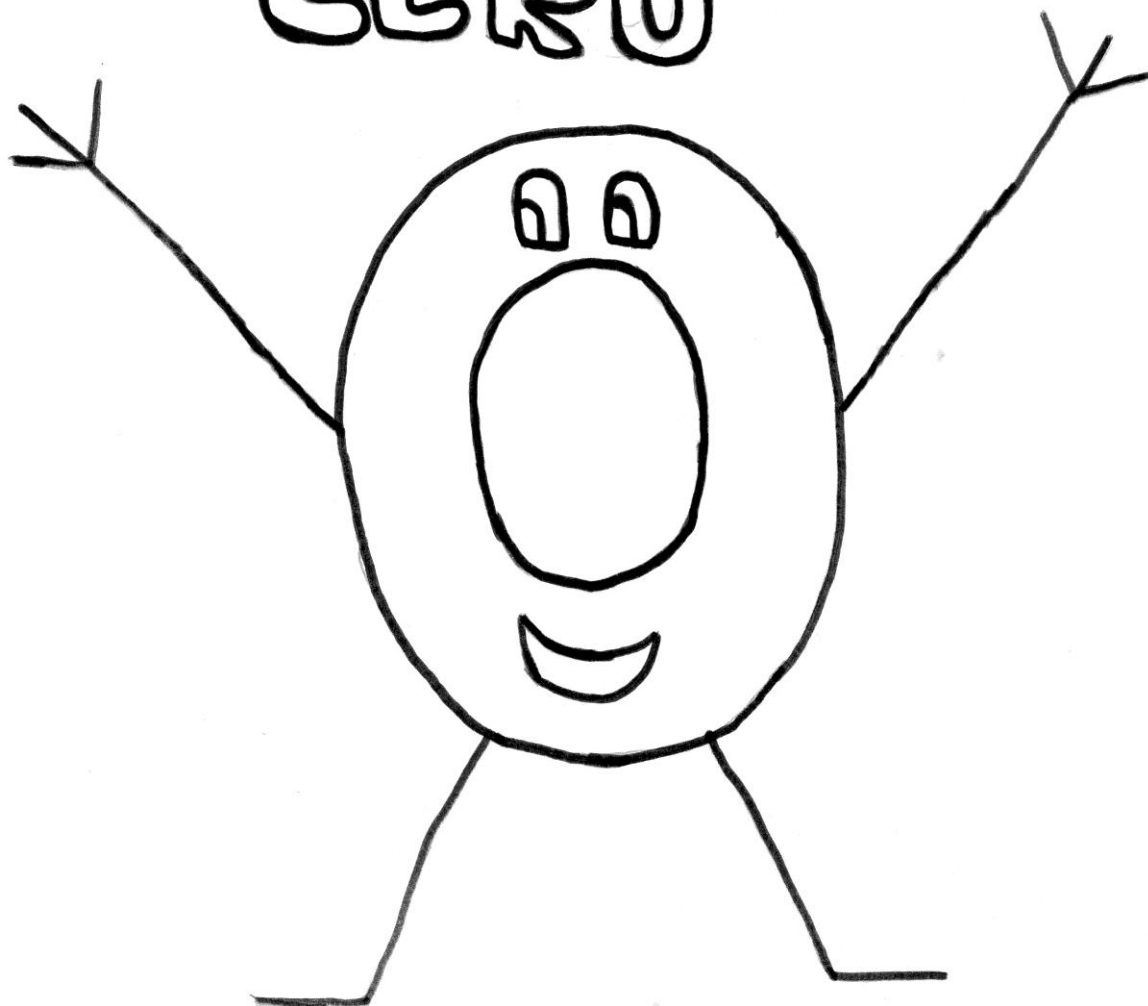


Finoras"

LA FAMILIA REAL.



CERO

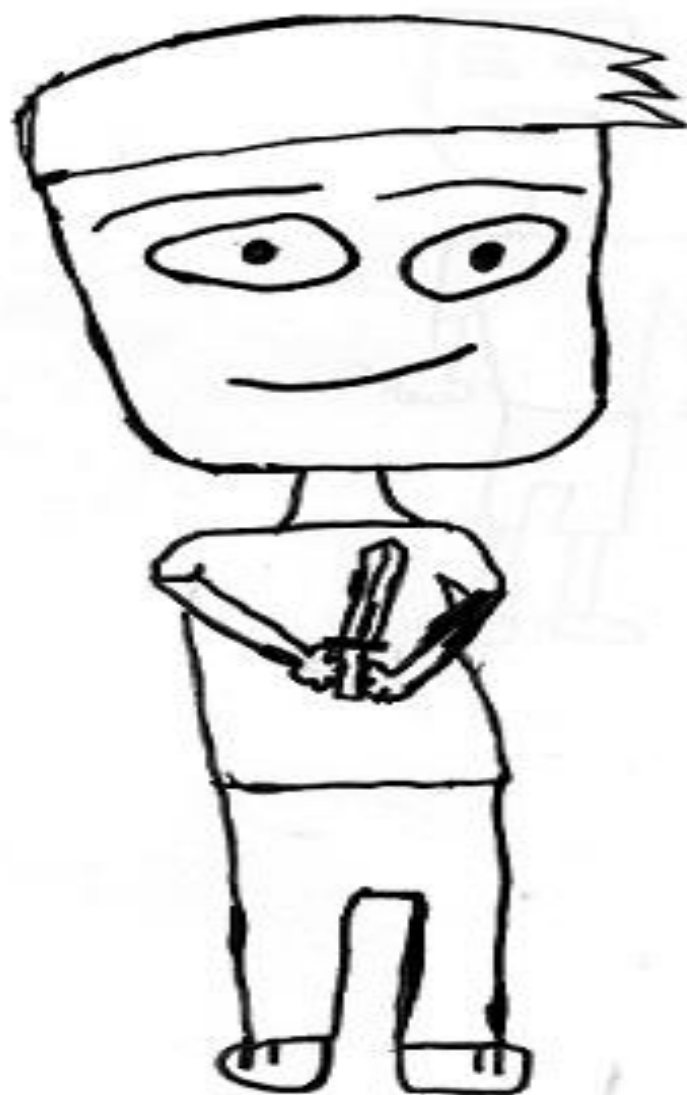




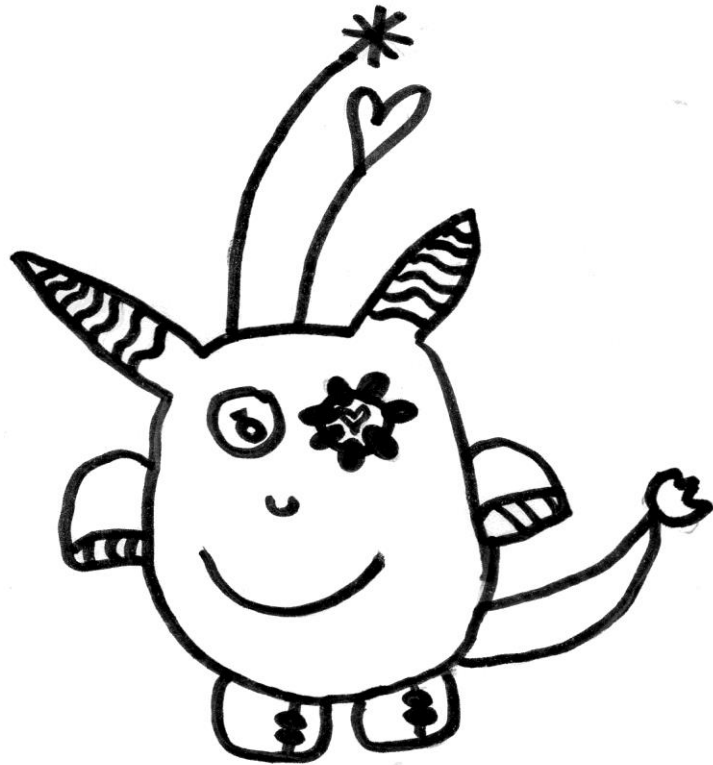




MAGDALENA

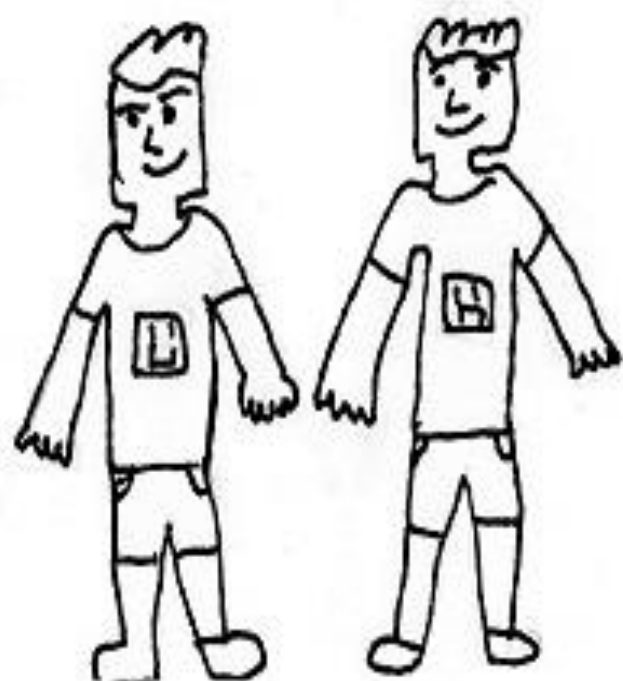


MATEO.♡*



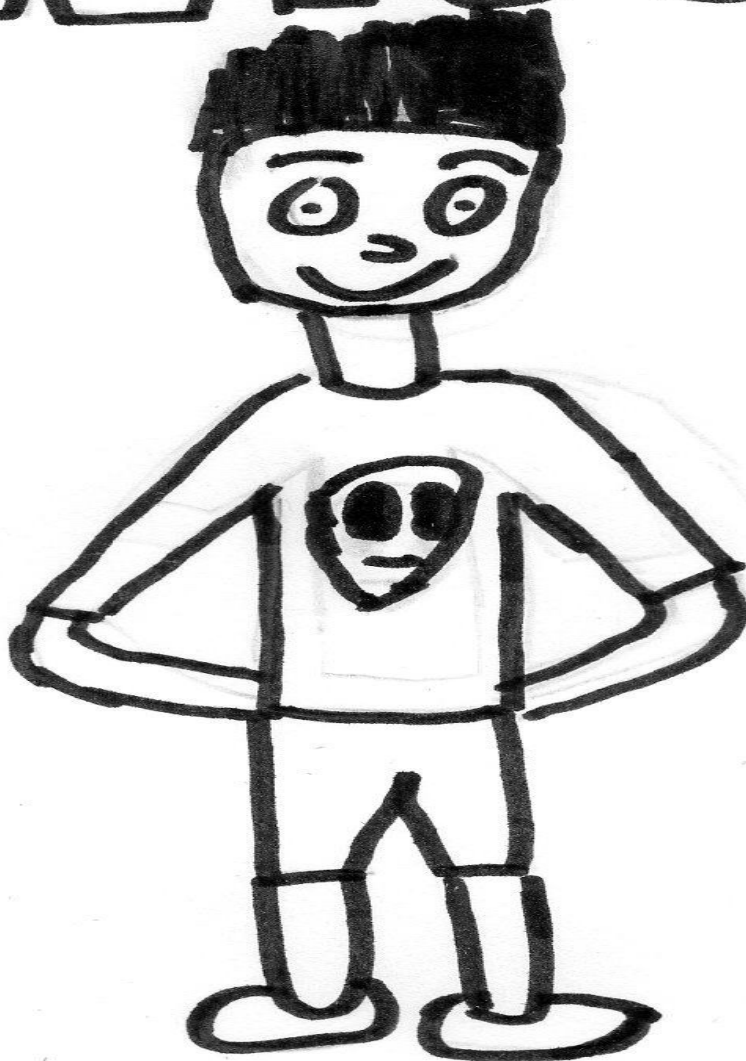
MONSTRUO
AMOROSO.

MAX Y



ALBERT O

Nico



RAÚL

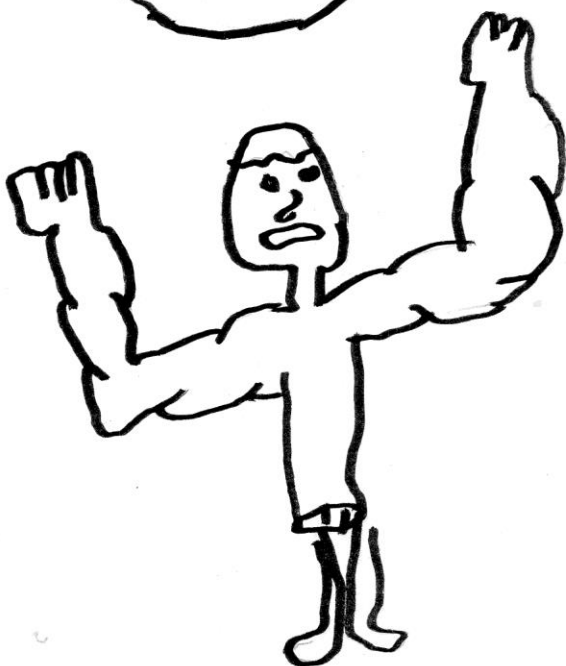
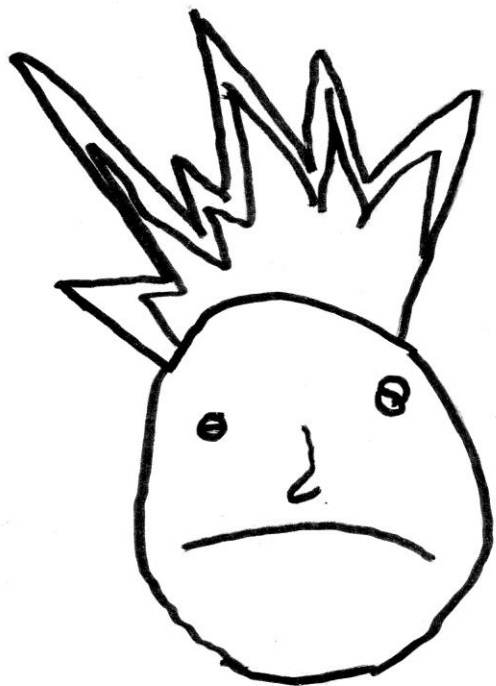


RUBEN



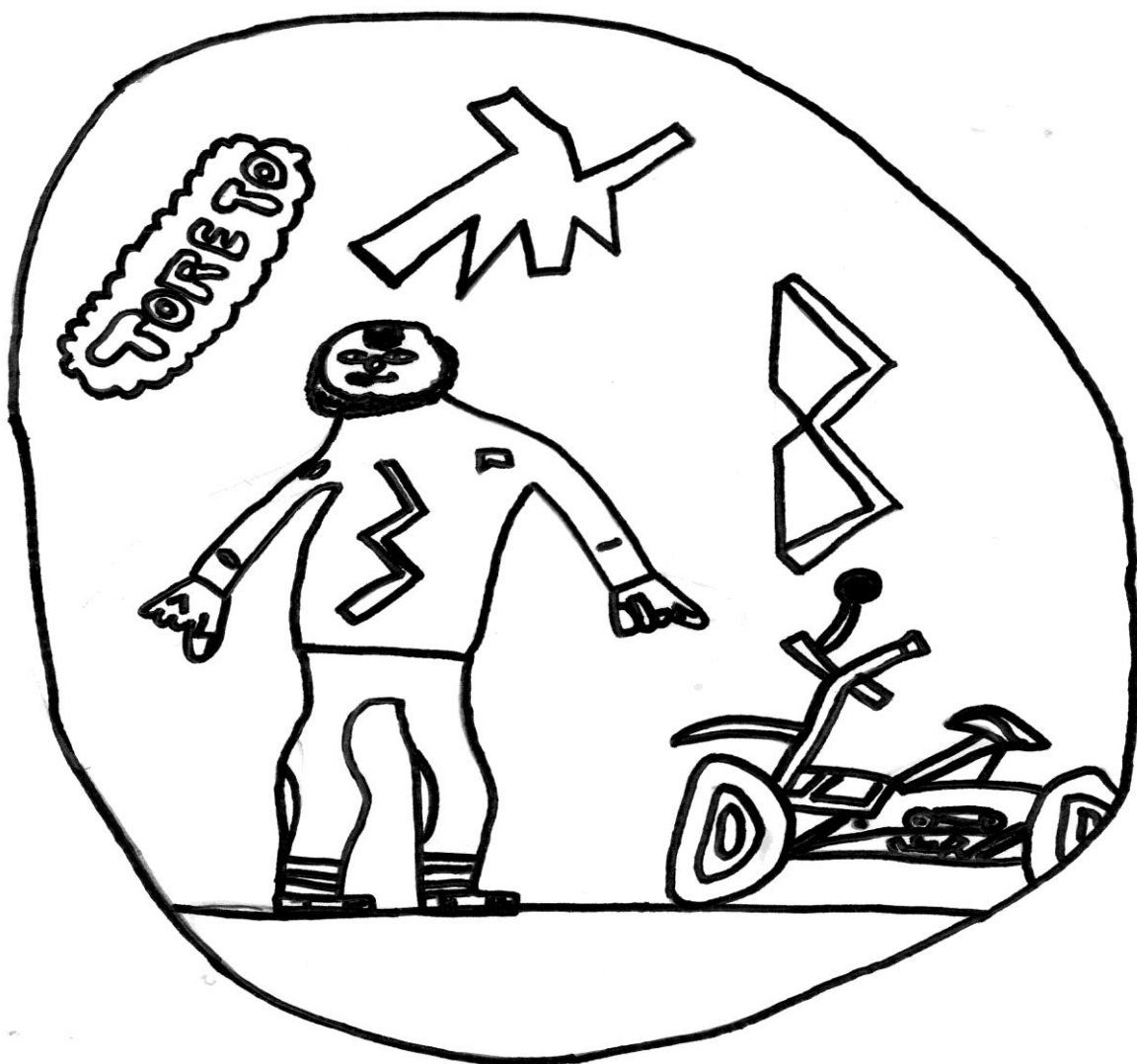
SARA





S
K
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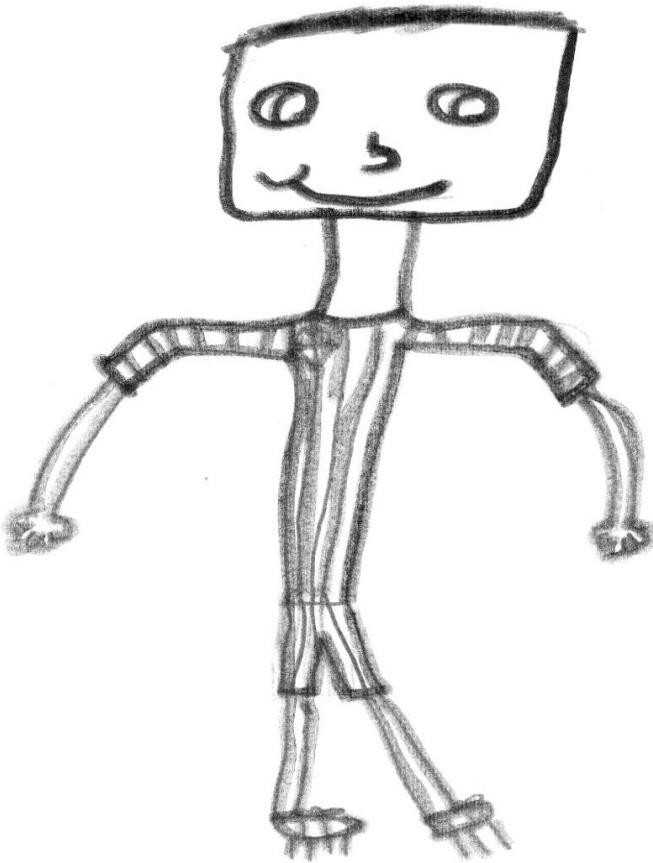
T O R E T O



AGA PITO



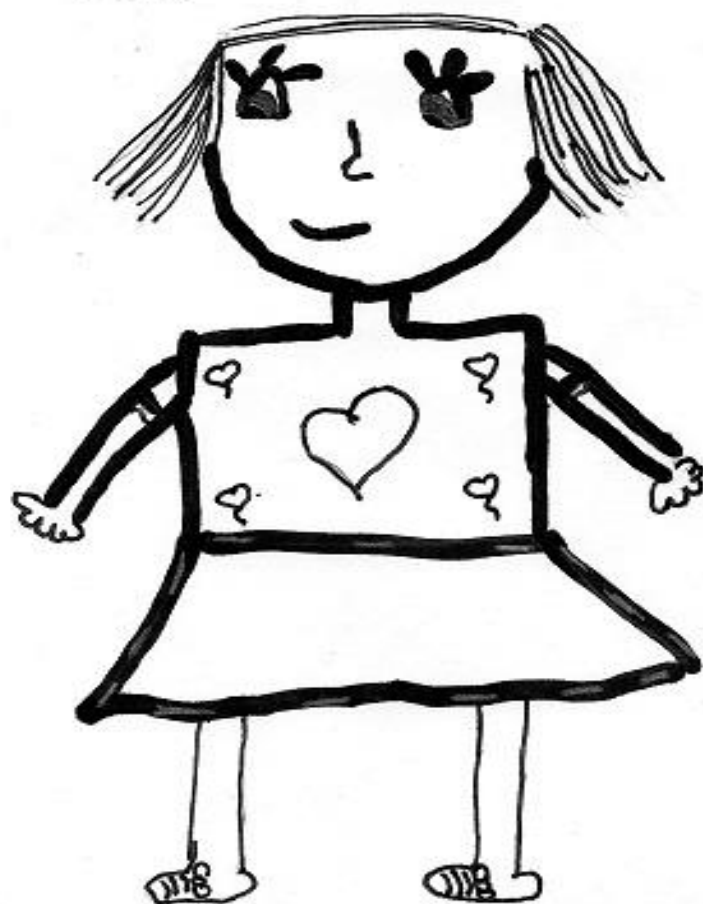
ALEXANDER



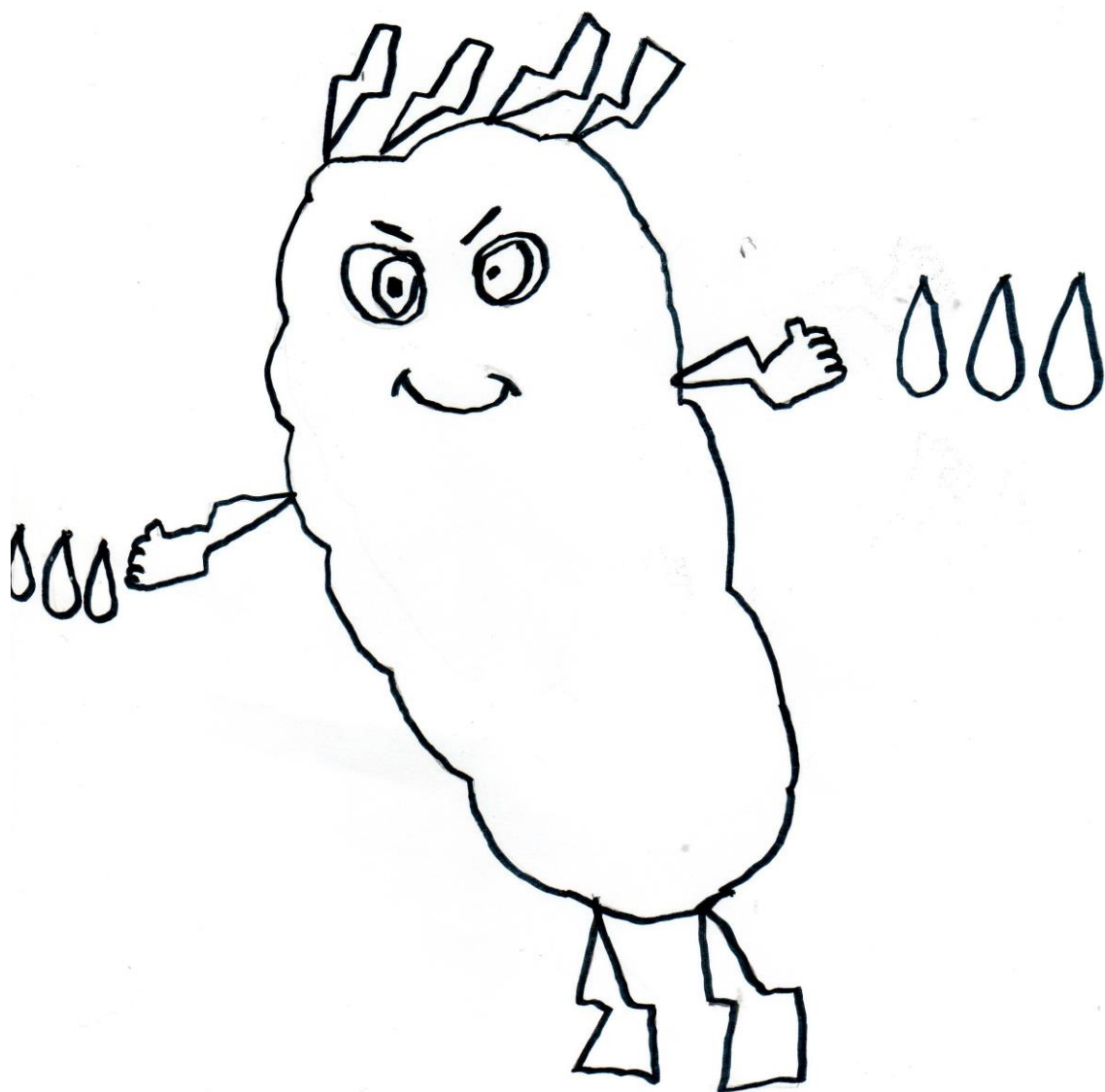
EL AYE
FÉNIX



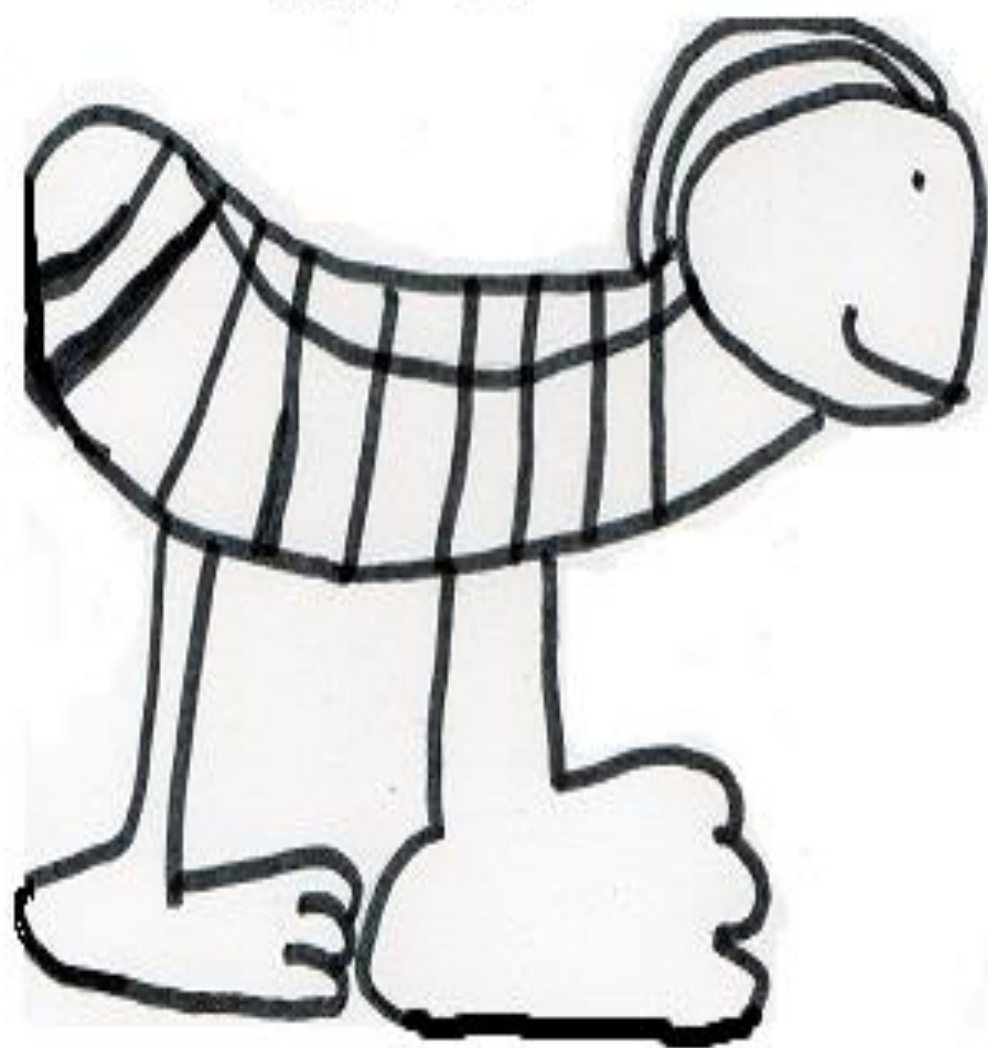
Carlota



CHISPIS



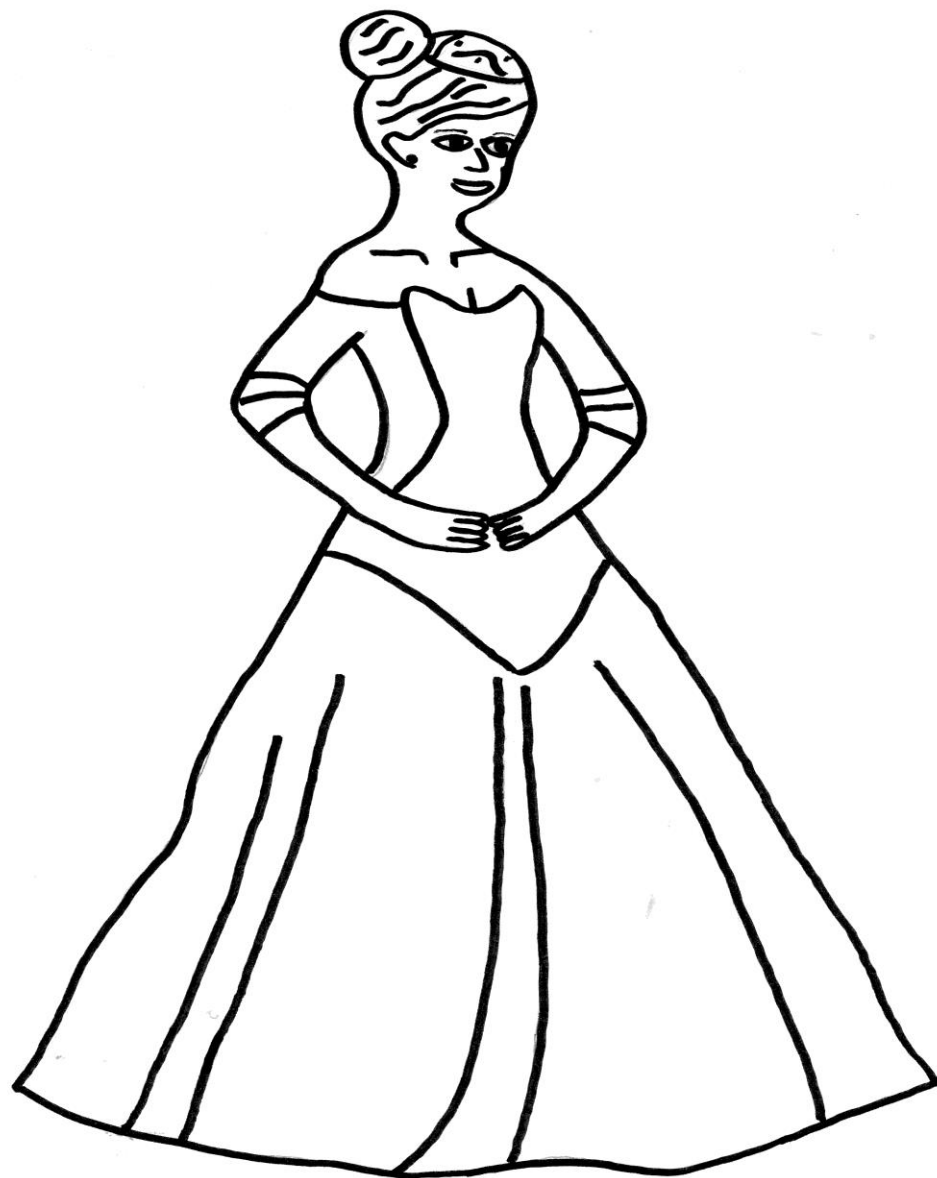
COLORÍN



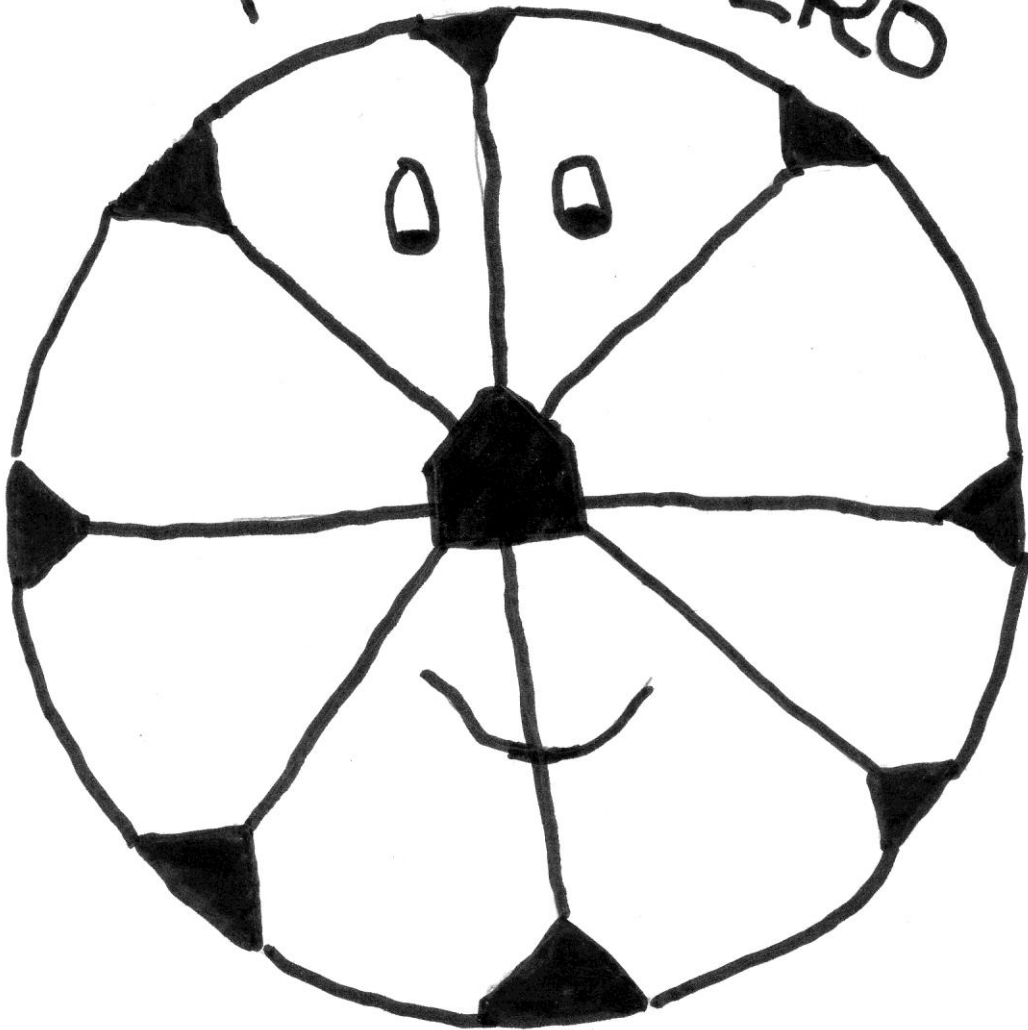
DODY



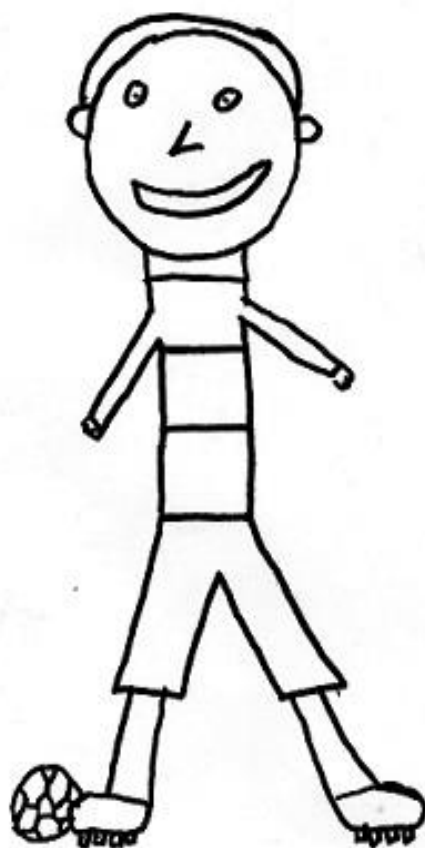
ESMERALDA



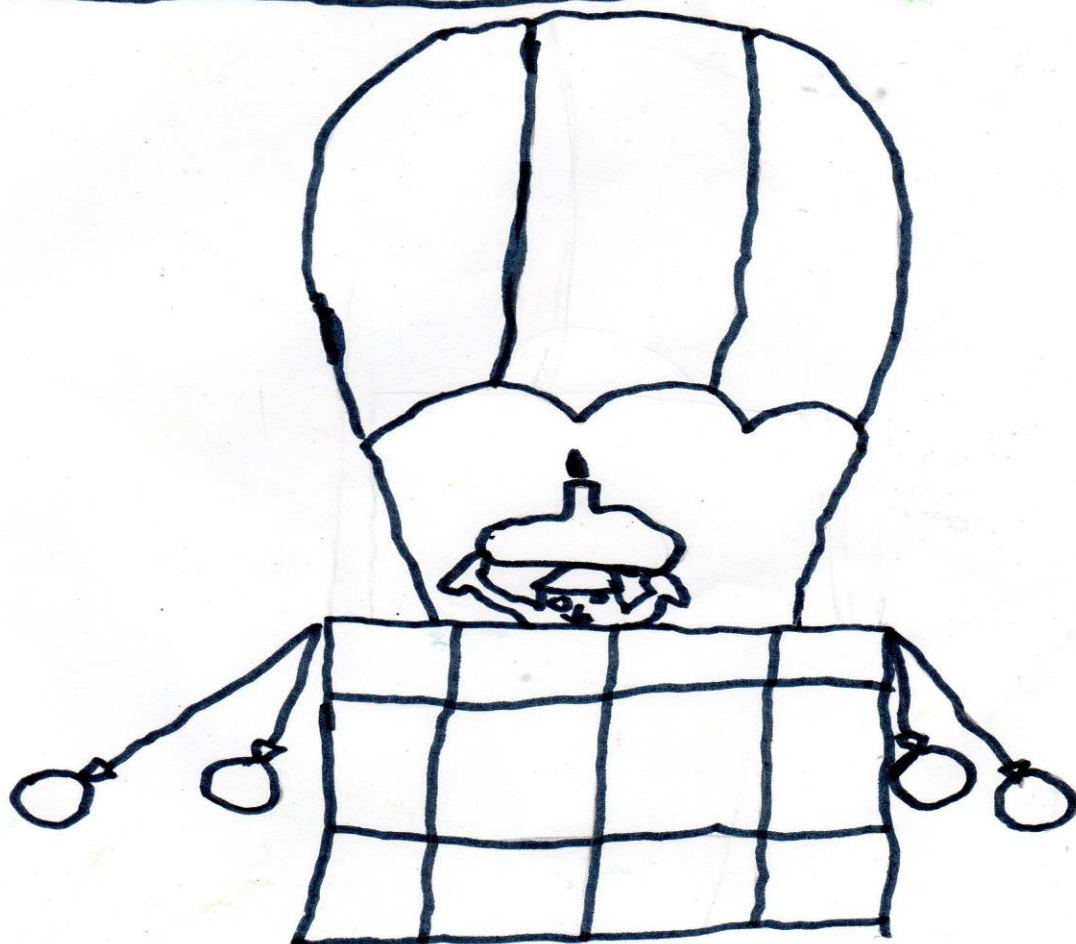
FUTBOLERO



FUTBOLÍN



GLOBO

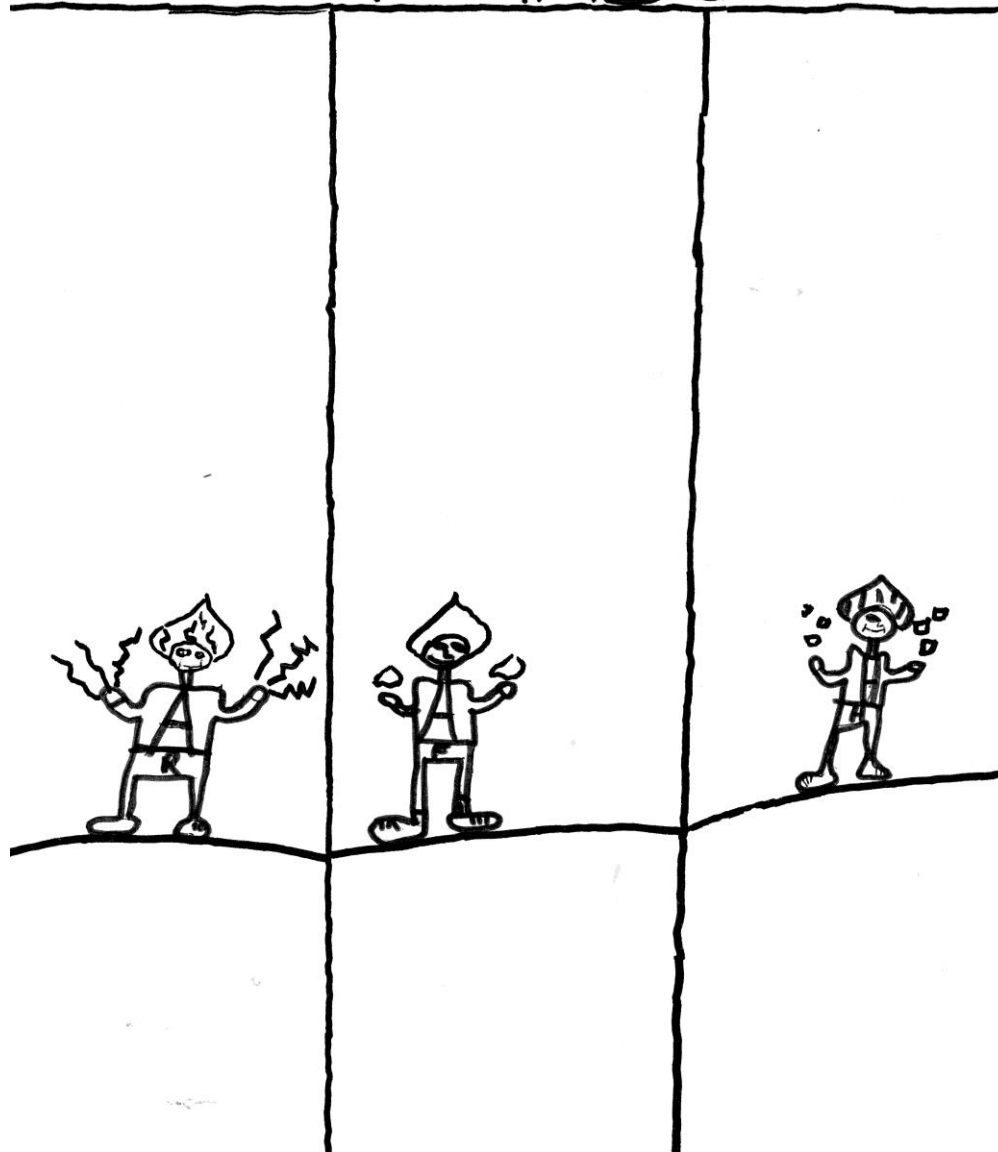


BOMBARDEIRO

LEONOR



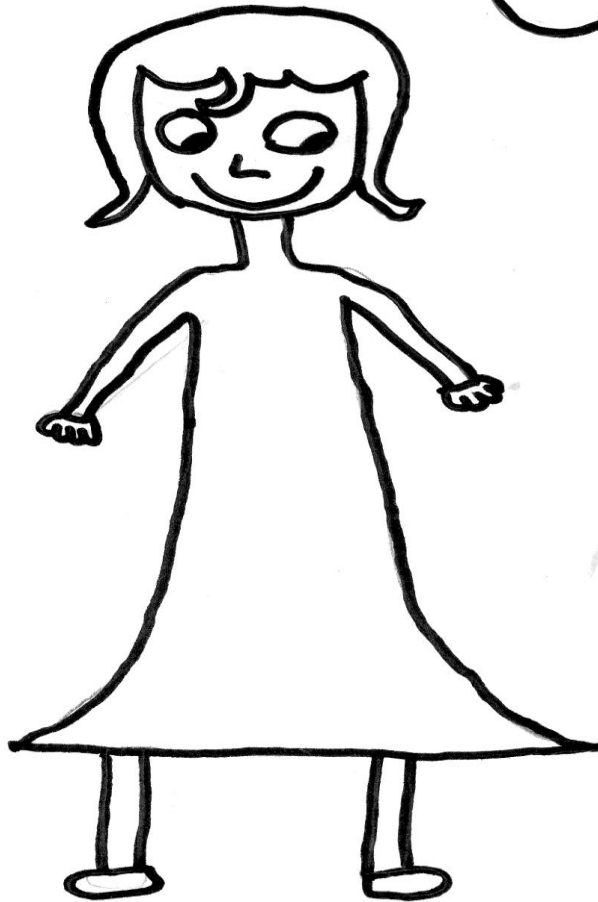
LOS MAGOS



LUXIU



MARISO



M e c h e Q



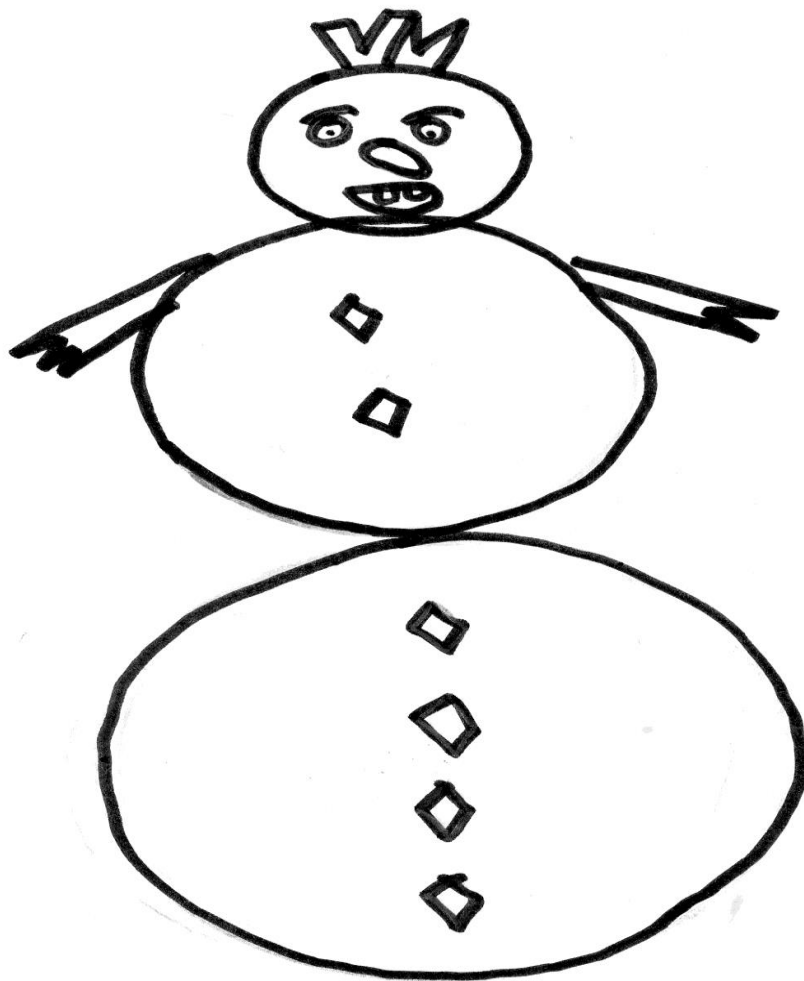
MINERO



MONSTER



OLAF



OSO



TED

EL REY



MISTERIO

SÚPER MISTER EL DETECTIVE



SuperNenas



Alicia

Mila

Vampitín

