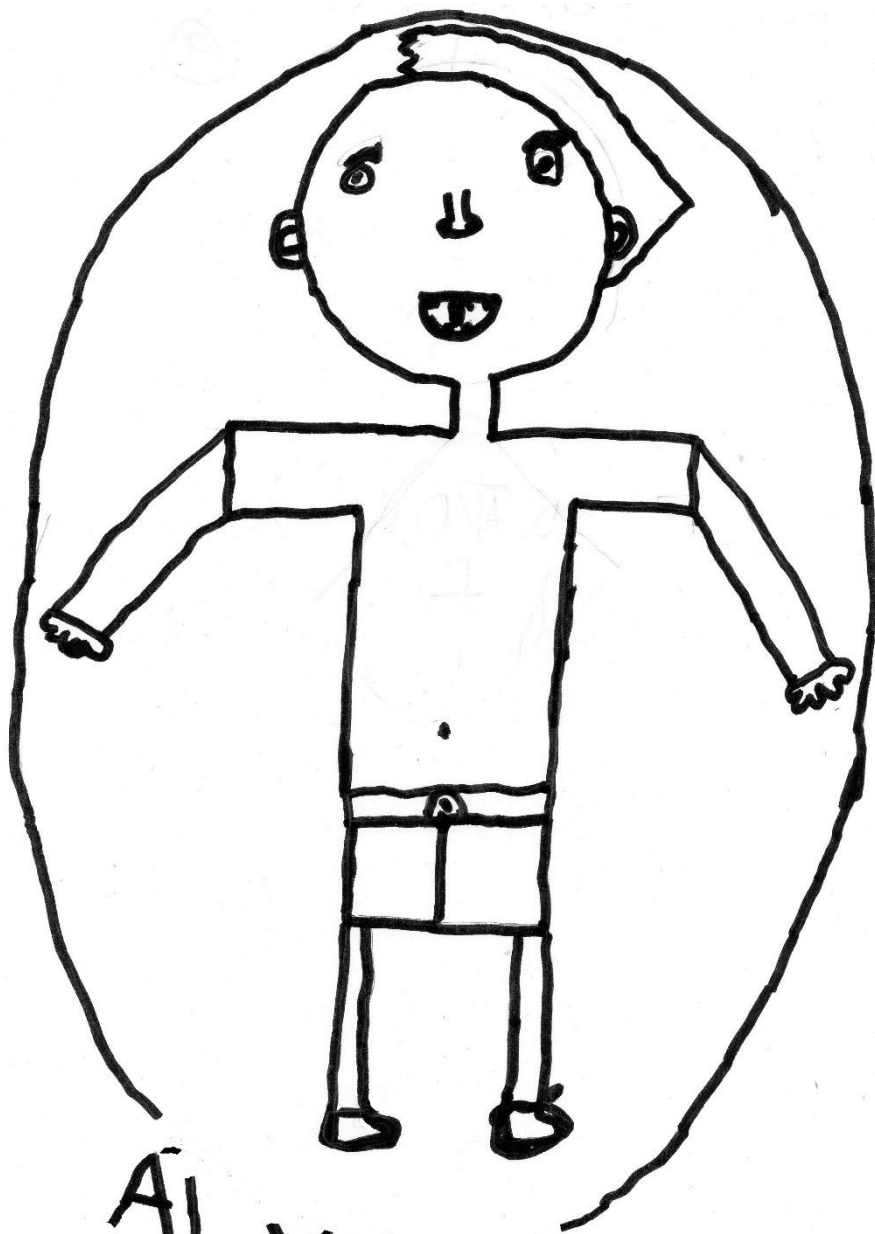
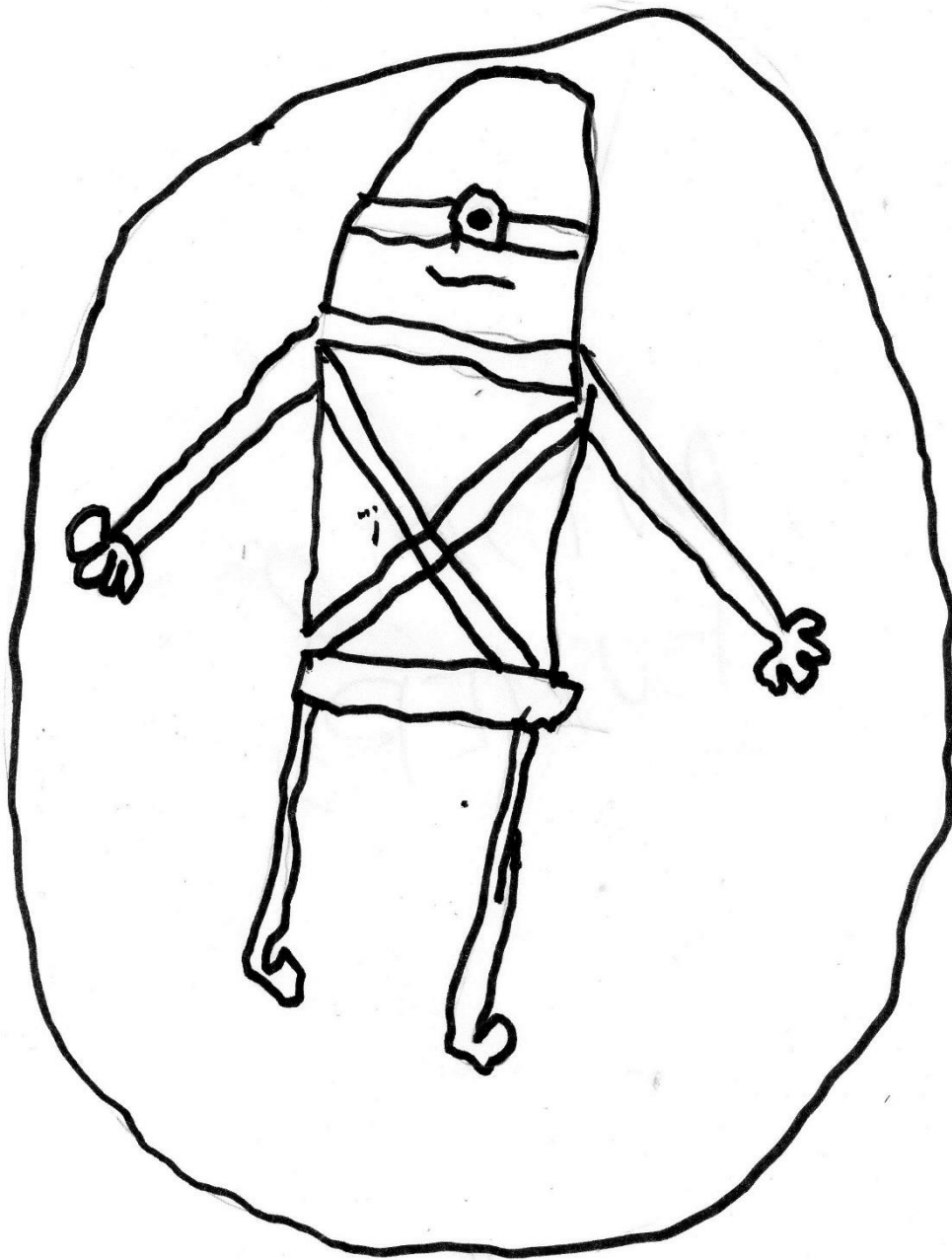
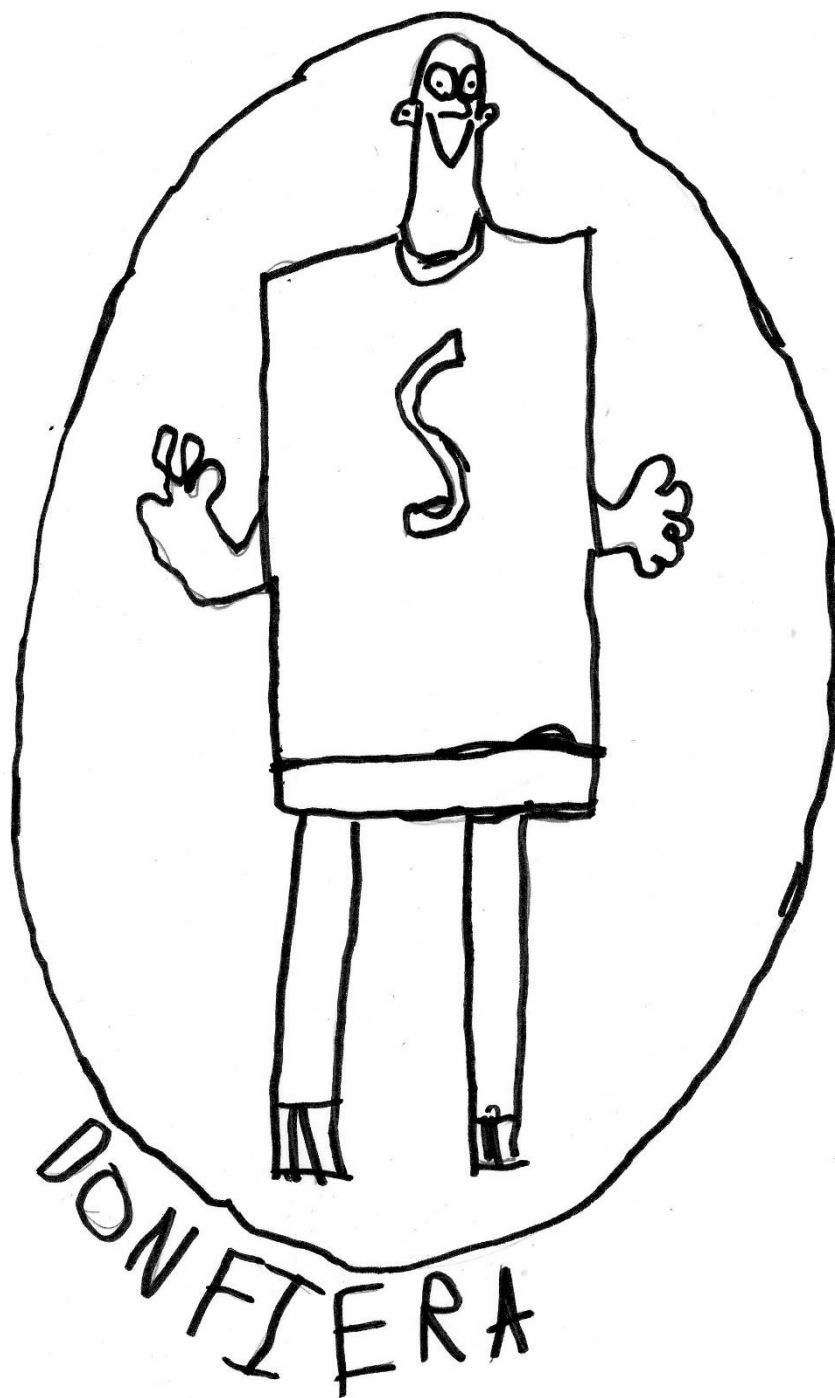




ÁLVARO



ANTONIO

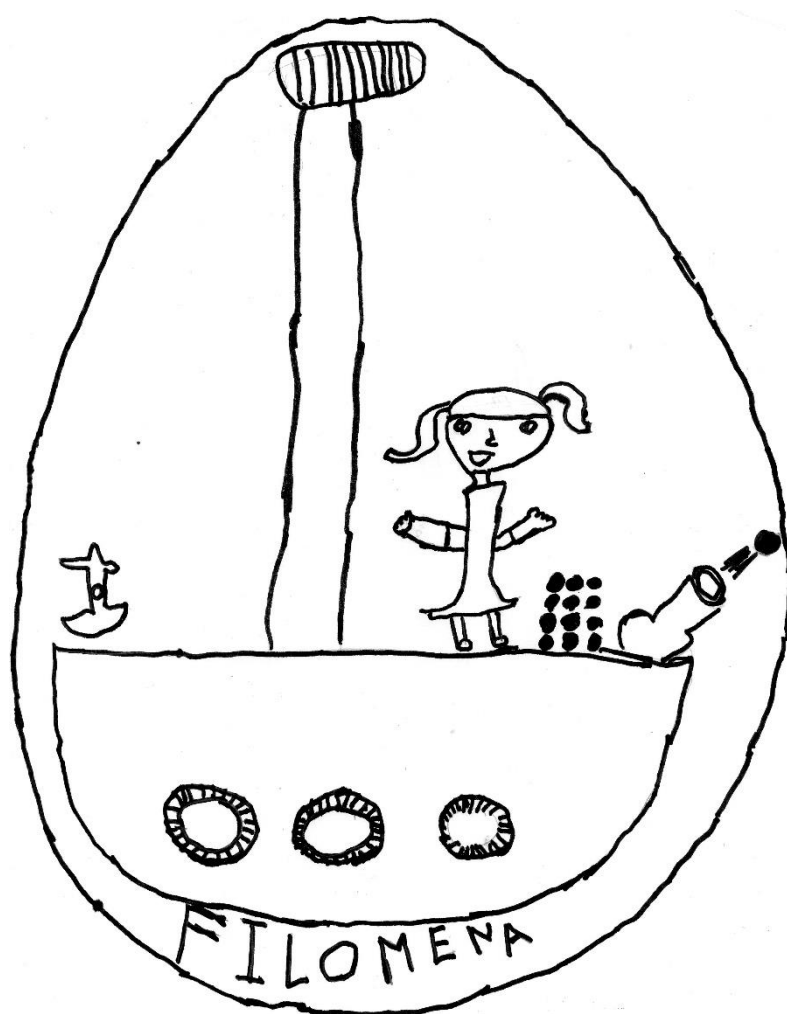






ESTELAILA





GOKU



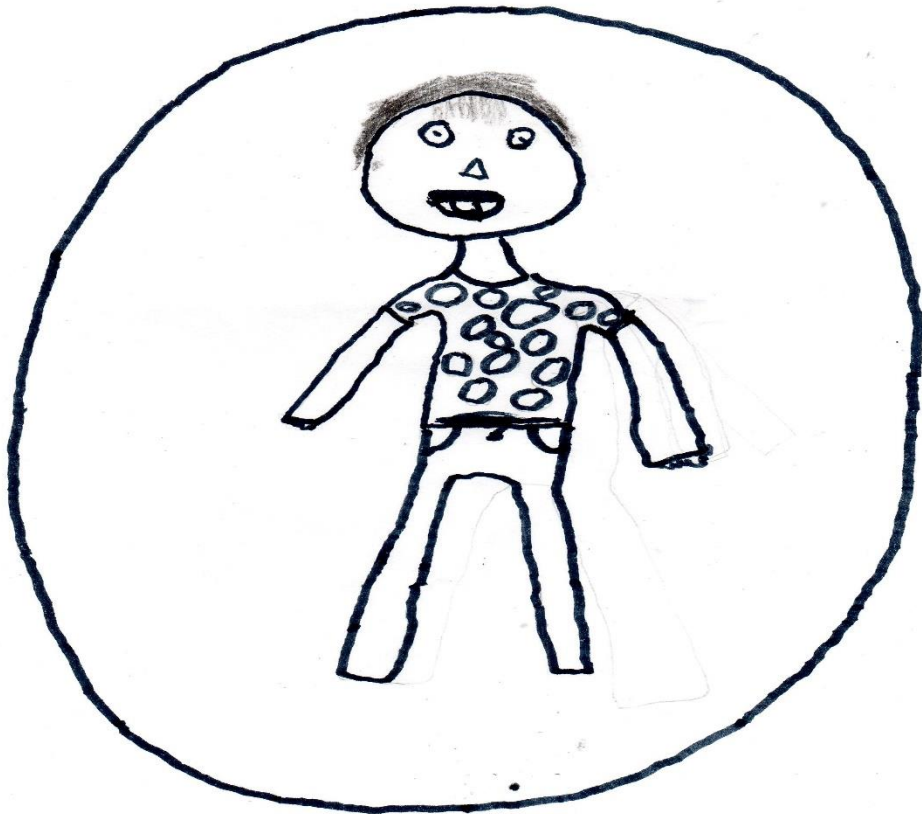
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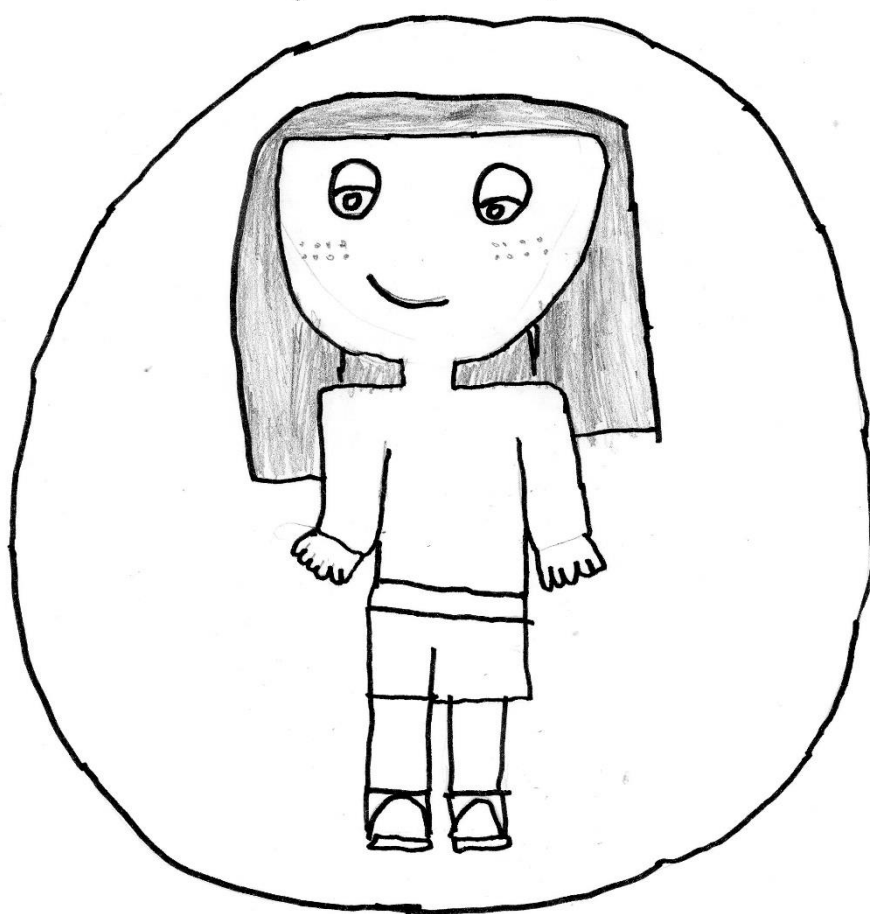
JOSÉ ANTONIO



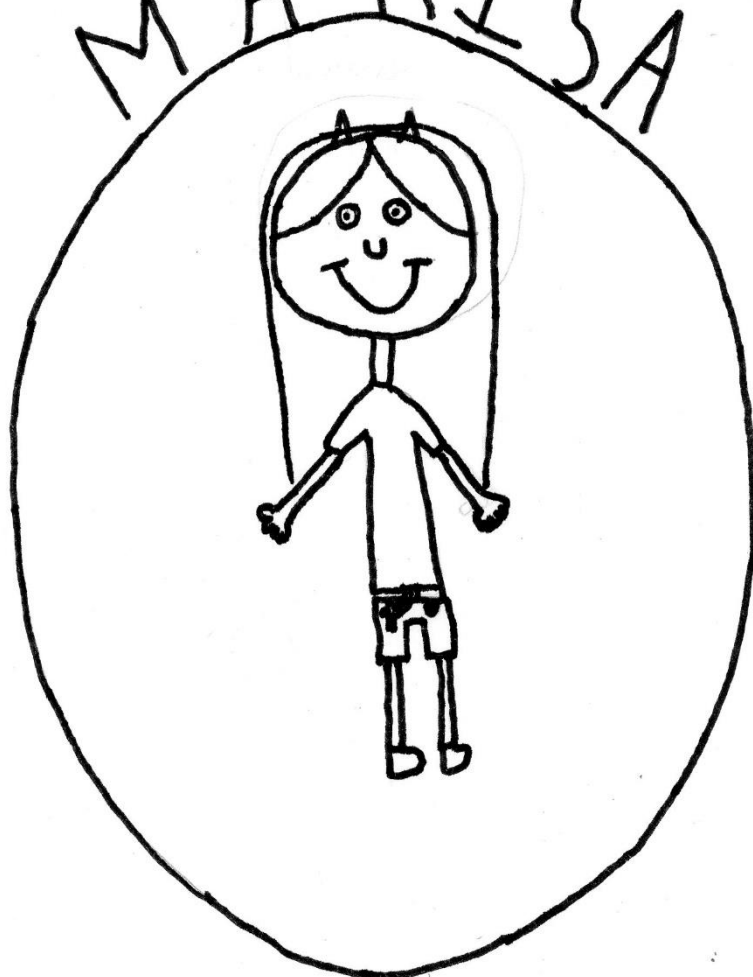
MANUEL



MARA



MARISA



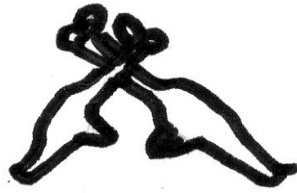


PARHIPIRAH

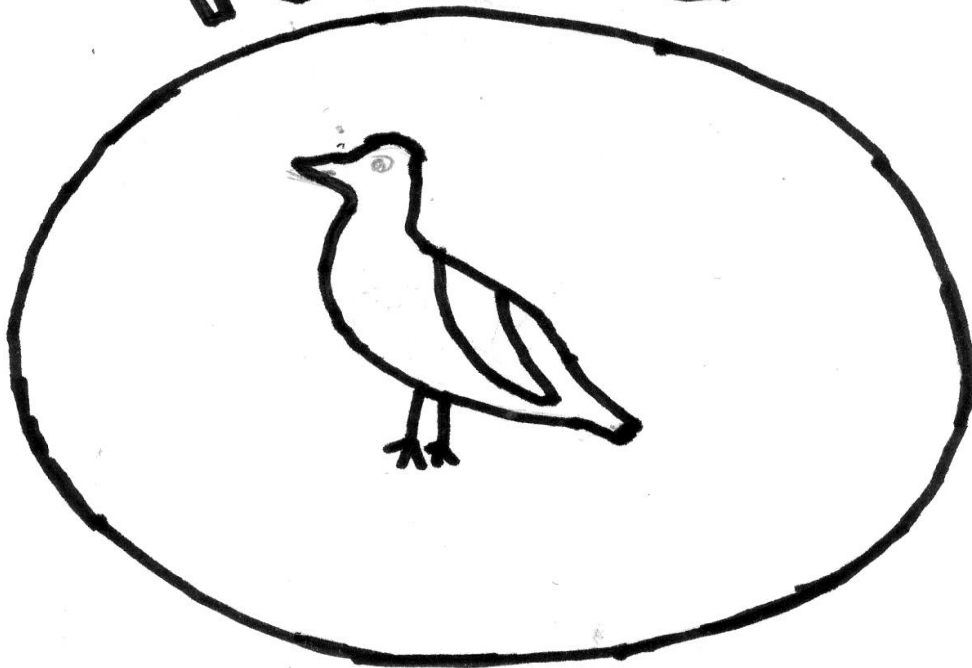


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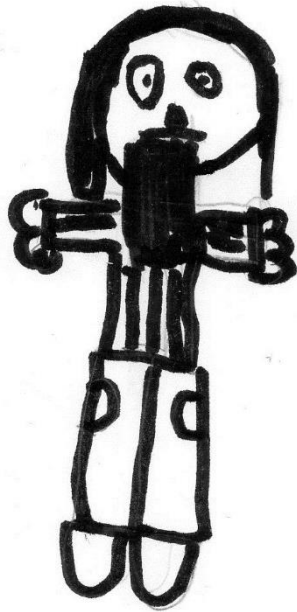




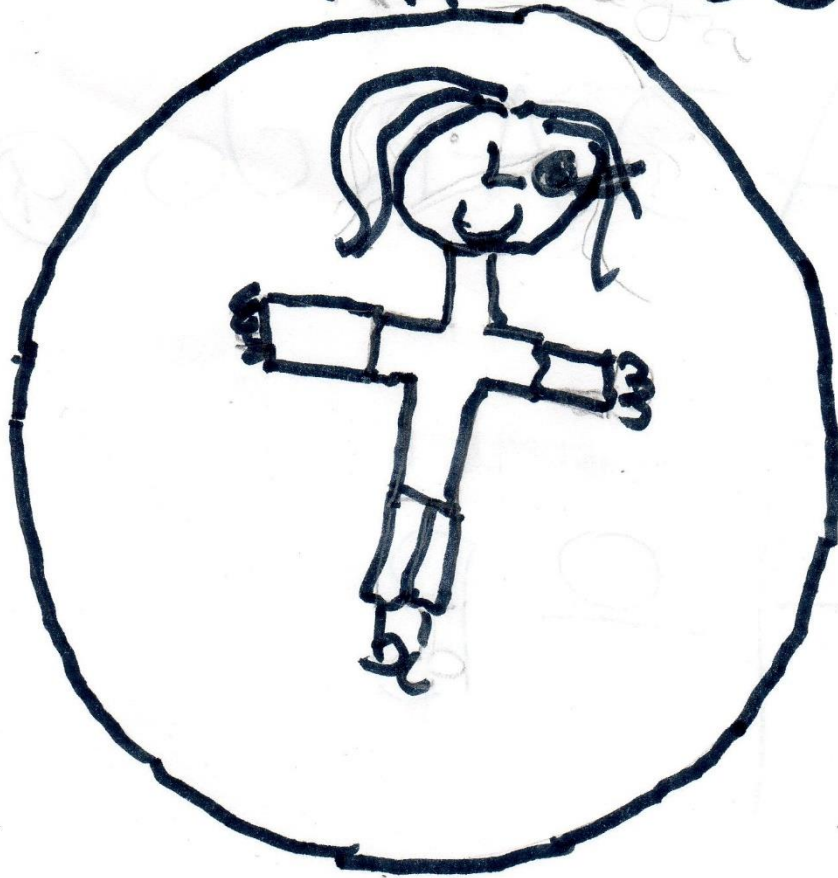
PECHITO



PIRATA PATARRALO

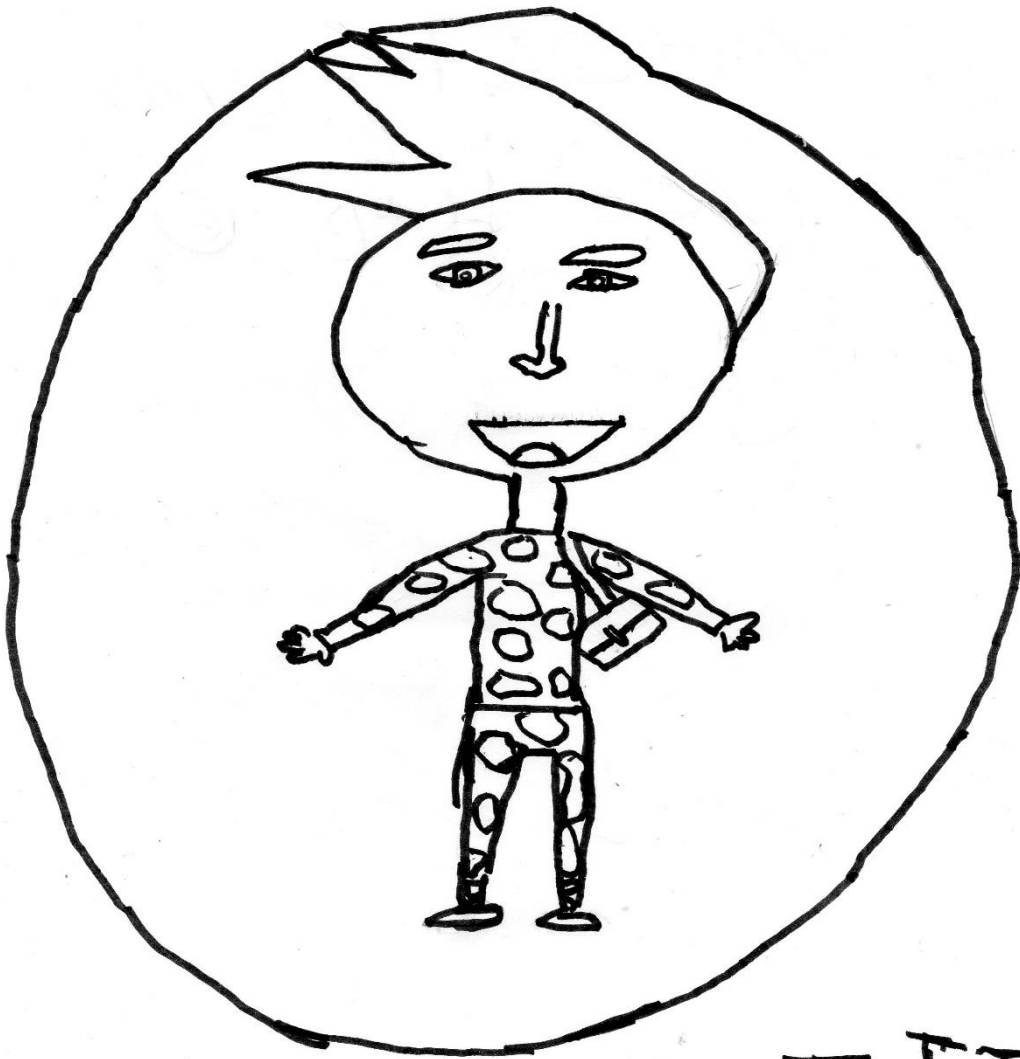


RATAPALO

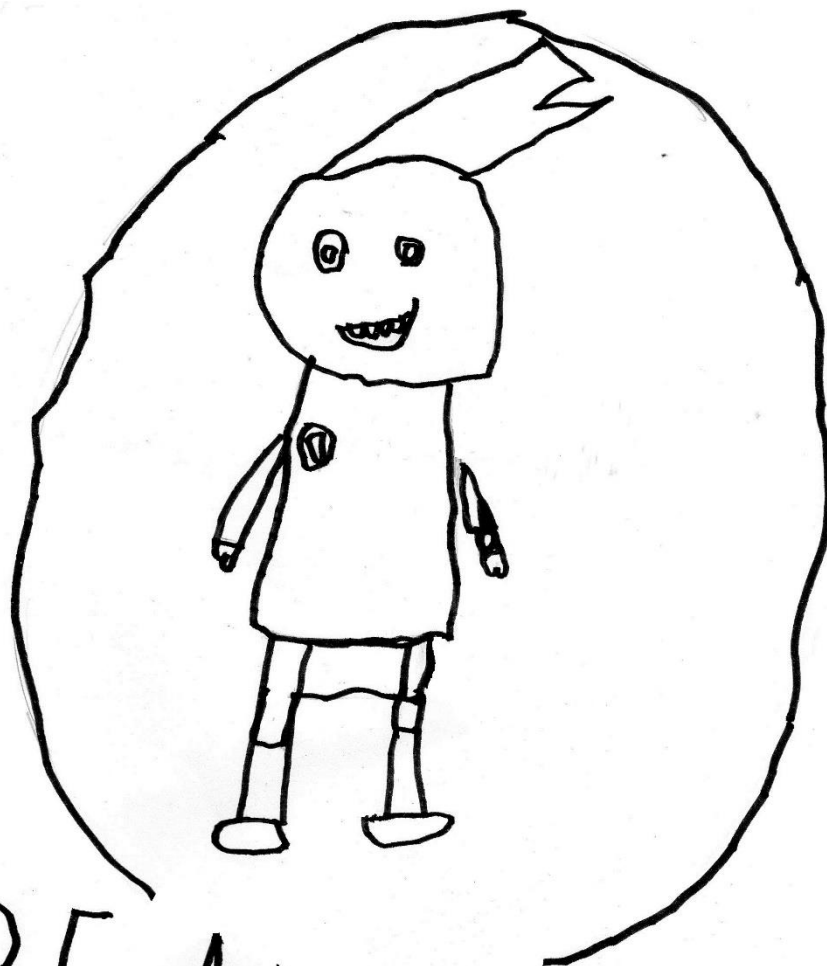


ROSALVA





VEGETA



BEN 10



Cristina

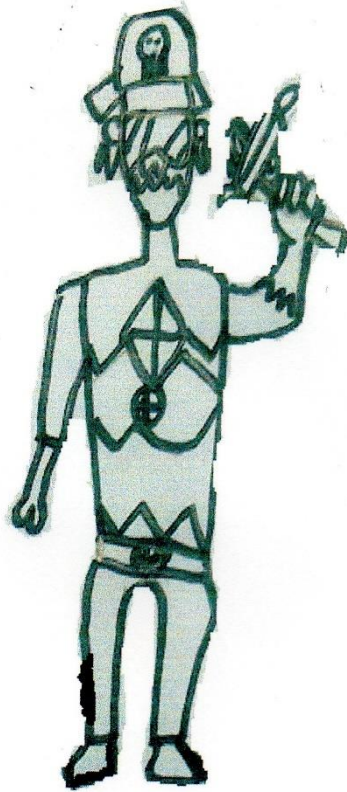




DANIELA





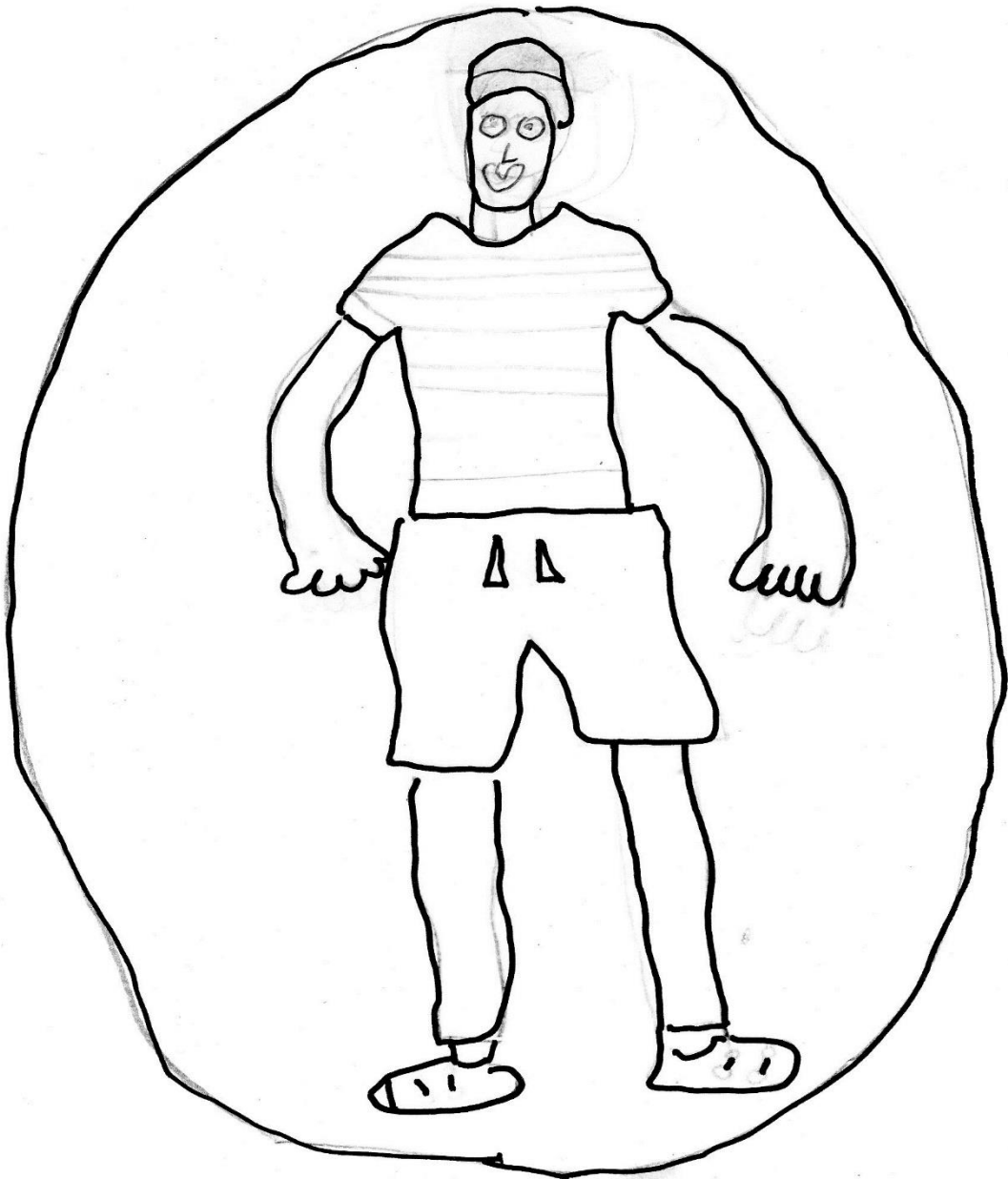


EXECUTADOR

JEFF

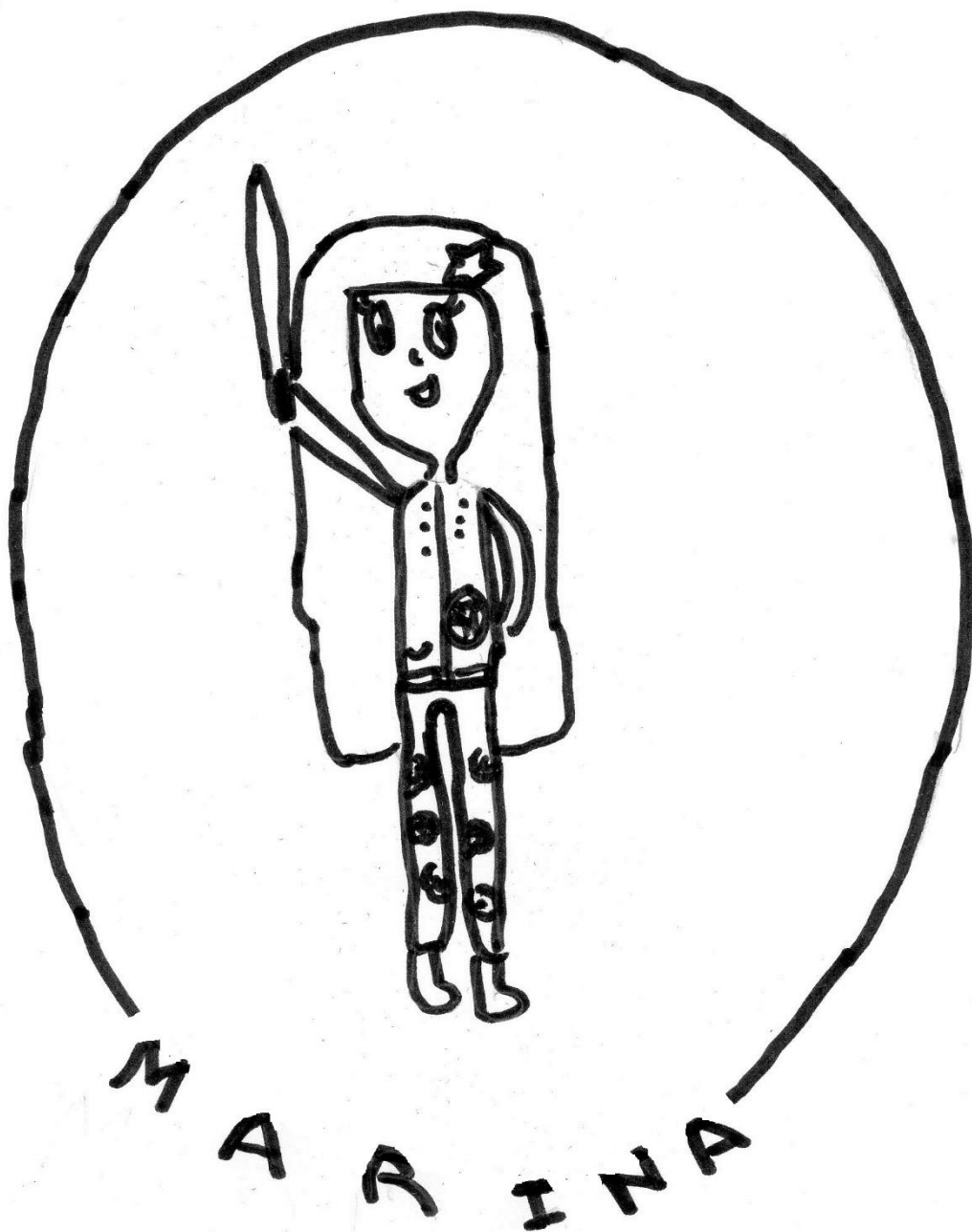


JOCKER

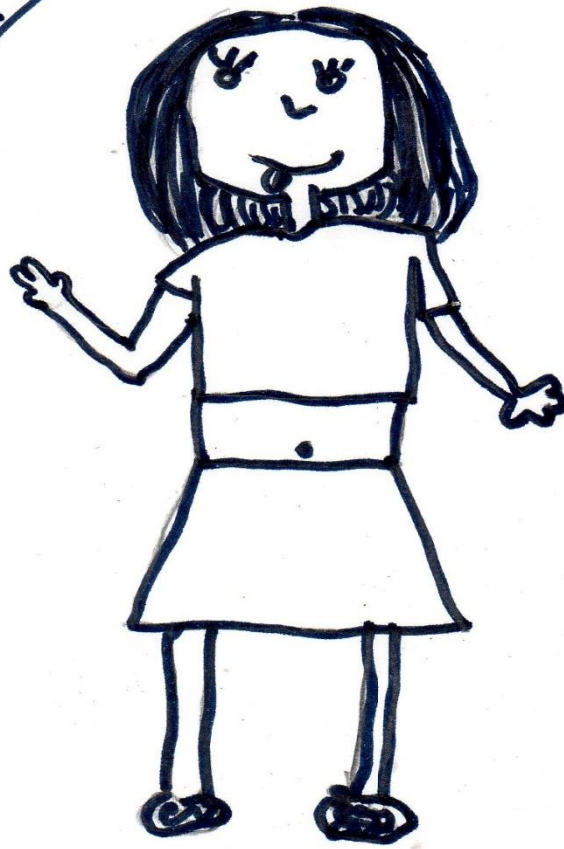


JUAN JOSE





MARTINA



MAURIN

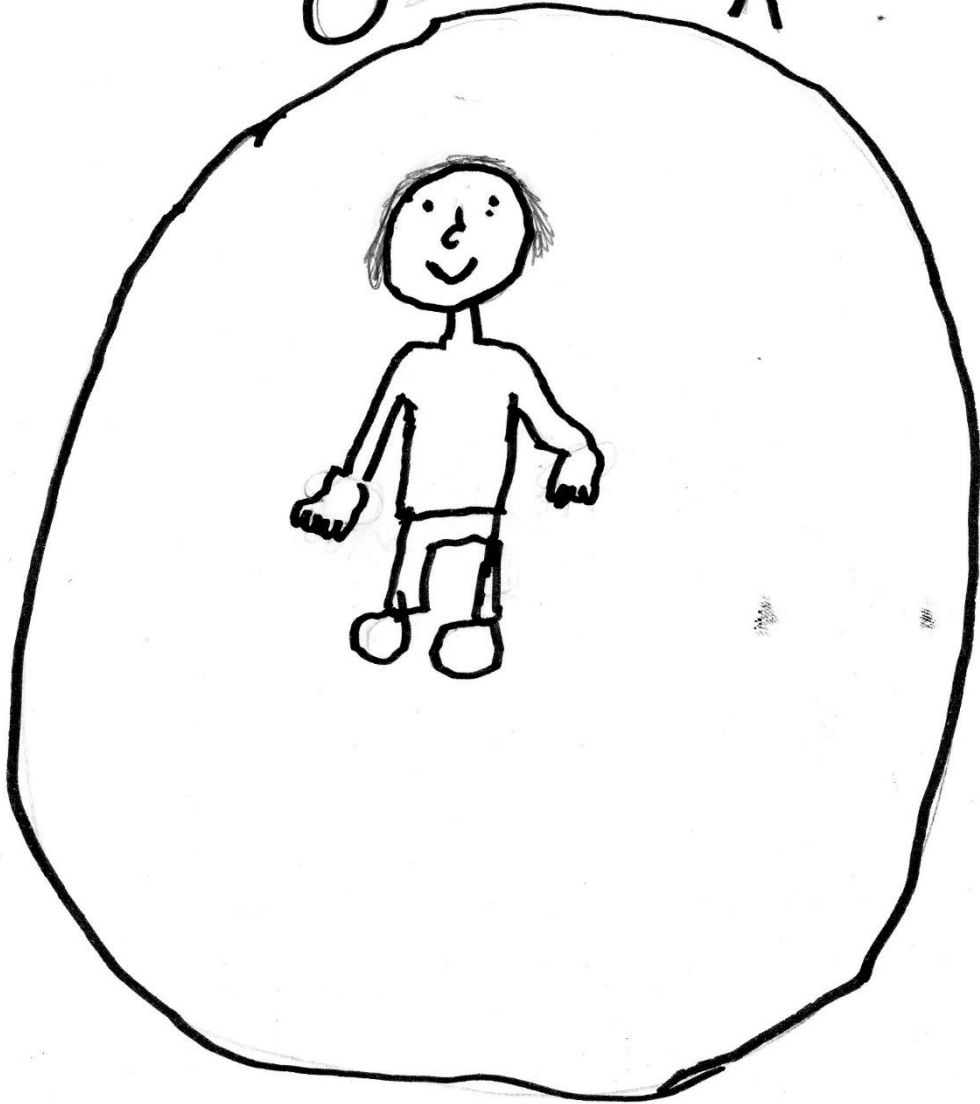


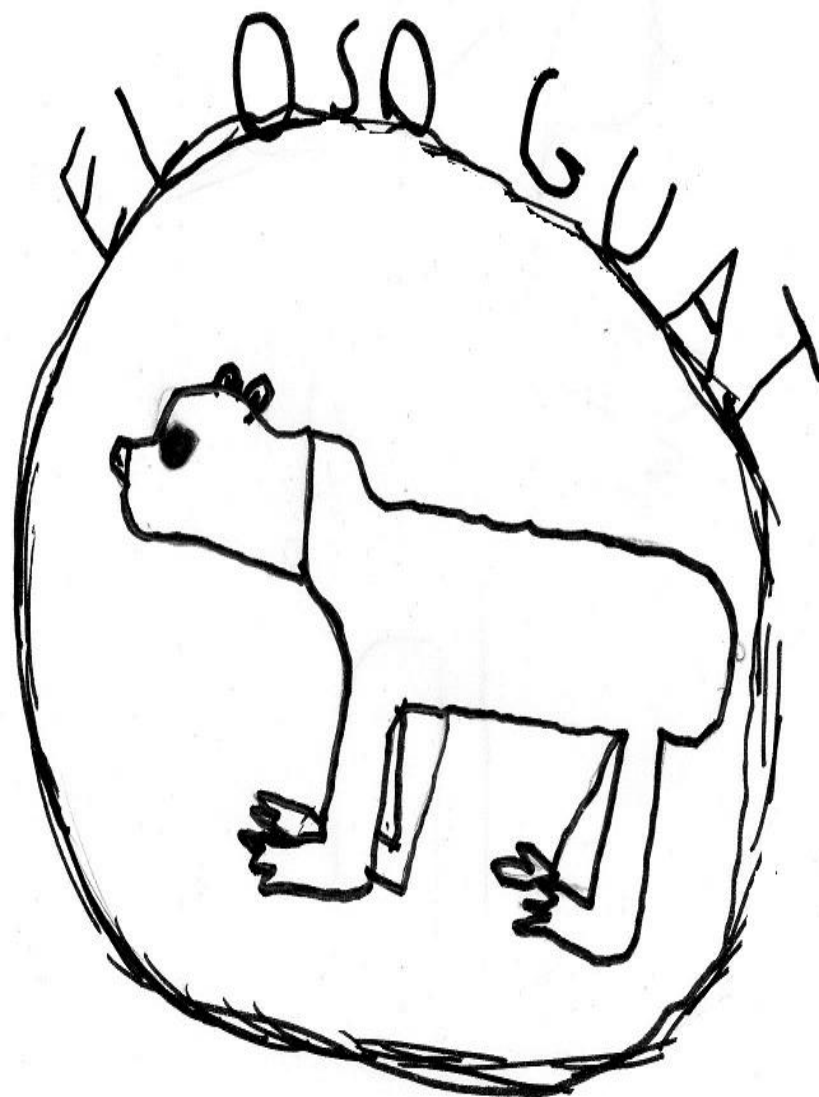


NADIA 309



OLIVER



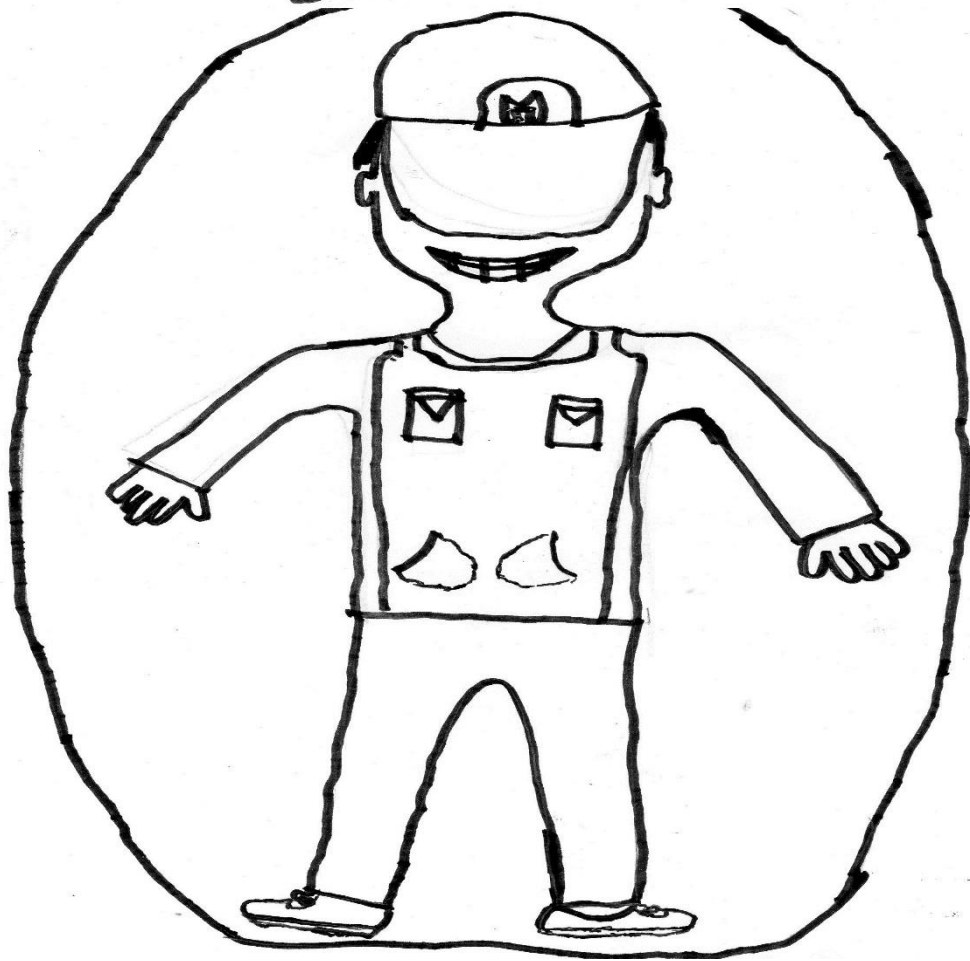








SÚPER AITOR



EL SUPER

